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L U N A C Y.

THE

SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY,

TO

THE LORD CHANCELLOR,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 30TH JUNE 1852.

(Pursuant to the Act 8 & 9 Vict., c. 100, s. 88.)

Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed,
5 April 1853.

THE SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

30th June 1852.

TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR.

IN pursuance of the Eighty-eighth Section of the Statute 8 & 9 Vict. c. 100, we, the Commissioners in Lunacy, now submit to your Lordship the annexed Tabular Statement (Appendix A.) of the numbers of Insane Persons confined in the several Asylums, Hospitals, and Licensed Houses in England and Wales, on the 1st January 1852.

The Changes which have taken place in the private Establishments licensed for the Reception of Lunatics since the Date of our last Report, are as follows, viz.:

In the Metropolitan District a new Licence has been granted to Miss Sarah Benfield, (late of Whitmore House,) for "Derwentwater House," Horn Lane, Acton; to receive One private Male, and Thirteen private Female Patients.

In the same District, in five cases, a renewal of Licence has not been applied for, viz.:

- (1) "Althorpe House," Battersea, formerly licensed to Mr. Tow;
- (2) "Arundel House," Fulham, formerly licensed to Dr. Lightfoot, and subsequently to Mr. Henry Bird;
- (3) "The Lunatic Wards of St. Marylebone Workhouse," formerly licensed to Messrs. Gillam and Wheelan;
- (4) "Whitmore House," formerly licensed to Miss Sarah Benfield, who has removed her Patients to Derwentwater House; and,
- (5) "Home Lodge," Hammersmith, formerly licensed to Miss Pierce.

Dr. J. S. Bushnan has been appointed Medical Superintendent of Wyke House, in lieu of Dr. Bascome;

NUMBER OF
PATIENTS IN
ASYLUMS.
1st January
1852.

CHANGES IN
LICENSED
HOUSES.

Miss Elizabeth Burney has become the Proprietor of Earl's Court House, in lieu of Mrs. Bradbury, deceased;

Mr. Charles Fitzgerald has become the Proprietor of Hayes Park, in lieu of Dr. William Conolly.

Provincial.

In the Provinces the following Houses are no longer licensed, viz. :—

- (1) "Churchingford House," in the County of Devon, formerly licensed to Mr. James Rich;
- (2) "Castleton House," in the County of Gloucester, formerly licensed to Mr. C. Fitzgerald, who is now licensed Proprietor of Hayes Park;
- (3) "Whitehall House," in the County of Gloucester, formerly licensed to Mr. J. D. F. Parsons, who has removed his Patients to the licensed House called "Fishponds," in the said County, of which he is now the Proprietor;
- (4) "Moor Cottage," in the East Riding of the County of York, formerly licensed to Mr. Beal; and,
- (5) "Haydock Lodge," in the County of Lancaster, formerly licensed to Mr. Eli Lawrence.

New Licences have been granted to the following Houses, viz. :—

- (1) "Haydock Lodge," in the County of Lancaster, to Mr. John Sutton;
- (2) "Eastgate House," in the City of Lincoln, to Mr. Robert Gardiner Hill, Surgeon;
- (3) "The Grove," in the Parish of Catton, in the County of Norfolk, to Mrs. Ellen Jane Farrer;
- (4) "Amroth Castle," in the County of Pembroke, to Dr. John Howard Norton;
- (5) "Grove House," in the Parish of Church Stretton, in the County of Salop, to Dr. S. G. Bakewell;
- (6) "Ridgway House," in the Parish of Ticehurst, in the County of Sussex, to Mrs. Eliza Newington, Widow, for the temporary Accommodation of the Female Patients lately resident in a Portion of the licensed House at Ticehurst, recently destroyed by Fire; and,
- (7) "Great Barr House," in the County of Stafford, to Mrs. Amelia Moore, widow.

The Licences for the following Houses have been granted to new Proprietors, viz. :—

- (1) "Fishponds,"

- (1) "Fishponds," in the County of Gloucester, to Mr. J. D. F. Parsons, late Proprietor of Whitehall House, vice Elizabeth Cox, Widow of the late Dr. Cox;
- (2) "West Malling House," to Dr. F. H. Lowry, vice Mrs. Rix, who succeeded Dr. Maddock;
- (3) "Walton Lodge," in the County of Lancaster, to Mr. G. Fearnley, Surgeon, and Dr. Nicholson (Dr. Litchfield having retired);
- (4) "Marfleet Lane, near Hull," to Sarah Campbell, vice Mr. Gofton; and
- (5) "Broom House," Mansfield, in the County of Nottingham, to Elizabeth Robinson, vice Alfred Ball and Elizabeth Robinson.

During the past Year Four County Asylums, erected under the Provisions of the Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 126., have been completed, and opened for the Reception of Patients, viz., (1.) For the County of Derby at Mickleover; (2.) An additional Asylum for the County of Middlesex, at Colney Hatch; (3.) For the United Counties of Monmouth, Hereford, Brecon, and Radnor, at Abergavenny; and, (4.) For the County of Wilts, at Devizes.

COUNTY ASYLUMS.
Four new County Asylums opened.

The following County Asylums are also far advanced towards Completion, and are likely to be opened for the Reception of Patients before the Close of the present Year, viz., Warwick, Worcester, Lincoln, Hants, and Bucks.

The Plans for the Asylums for the Counties of Cambridge and Northumberland have been approved by the Secretary of State.

In reference to the Site for an Asylum for the joint Use of the counties of Glamorgan, Cardigan, Carmarthen, and Pembroke, adverted to in our last Annual Report as having been recently purchased near Swansea, it is right to state that grave doubts were subsequently suggested as to the Salubrity of the Site, by reason of its Proximity to Copper Smelting and Patent Fuel Works, and to a neighbouring Swamp. The Result of the Inquiry instituted upon the Subject, and of the Survey by a professional Gentleman of Eminence, employed by us for the Purpose, has been that we have resolved to report to the Secretary of State against the Adoption of the Site in question.

In order to put your Lordship in possession of the most complete Information which the Records in this Office enable us to furnish, relative to County and Borough Asylums, as

Accommodation, Establishment, &c. in County Asylums.

they exist at this Date, including those in Progress of Erection, and not yet opened for the Reception of Patients, we append to this our Report (Appendix B.) Copies of the several Returns made to us from the Asylums, and containing the following Particulars, viz. :—

1. The Extent of Land belonging to, or in the Occupation of the Asylum, including the Site of the Buildings and Airing Courts, and specifying how much thereof is under Garden or Spade Husbandry, and as such available for the Employment of the Patients.
2. The Amount of sleeping Accommodation for the Patients of the respective Sexes, pauper and private (if any), respectively, distinguishing in each Case the Number of Beds in single Rooms, and those in associated Dormitories, and including and distinguishing the Numbers of Beds in the Infirmarys or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick.
3. The weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of the pauper Patients, belonging and not belonging to the County or Borough, or United Counties or Boroughs respectively.
4. The Establishment of Officers, resident and non-resident, respectively, Attendants and Servants, and their respective Salaries, Wages, and Allowances.

Application having been made to us occasionally on the Part of Committees of Visitors engaged in organising the Establishment of Lunatic Asylums for our Advice and Assistance, we some Time ago drew up for their Guidance a Paper of Suggestions containing an Outline of what we conceived to be, upon the whole, and under ordinary Circumstances, the most suitable Arrangement of the Staff for a County Asylum of the average Size, at its Commencement (see Appendix C.), and Copies of this Paper have, of course, always been at the Service of such Committees as might wish to be put in posession of our Views upon this important Subject. With reference to the same Point, we may add that it seems on many Accounts desirable, and, when consulted, we have invariably recommended that the resident Medical Officer, as the Manager and presiding Authority in the new Asylum, should be elected to his Office, and that his Salary should begin to run, some Months at least before the Building is opened for the Reception of Patients. The Amount of additional Salary thus incurred will be far more than saved, if, during the intermediate Period, the Committee have the Benefit of his active Services and Advice, in the laying out of the Yards and Grounds, in the fitting up

Appendix B.

Suggestions
for the
Organization
and Staff of
new County
Asylums.

Appendix C.

up and furnishing of the Asylum, and in selecting the subordinate Officers and Attendants, and regulating their respective Departments and Duties.

With respect to the Airing Courts and Land, more especially, it seems to us advisable that very little Cost, beyond that of temporary and inexpensive Fencing, should be incurred at first, or until a considerable Number of Patients has been admitted, and the Superintendent has had ample Opportunity to study and appreciate the Capabilities of the Ground, and the Requirements of the Inmates.

For Want of sufficient Caution in this Respect at the Outset, Committees of Visitors, in their natural Anxiety to bring the Works to a Close, have sometimes run into a heavy Expense, much of which their subsequent Experience discovers to have been absolutely thrown away. The laying out and Enclosure of suitable Airing Courts, the levelling of rough Ground, the formation of Slopes, the making of Roads, Drains, and Walks, and even the Construction of Farm Buildings, are all Operations which can be far more usefully and effectively undertaken after the Asylum has been for some Time opened, and most of them will furnish excellent out-of-door Employment for the Male Patients, whose own almost unassisted Labour may carry out and complete them at a much smaller Expense.

The increased Accommodation provided in County Asylums has already had the Effect of closing Kingsland House near Shrewsbury, Haydock Lodge near Warrington in Lancashire, and Laverstock House near Salisbury, in the County of Wilts, as Places for the Reception of *pauper* Lunatics, although those Establishments are still carried on as Houses for the Treatment of private Patients; and a similar Result is expected to follow, or at any Rate the Number of pauper Patients will soon, from the same Cause, be most materially lessened, in the licensed Houses at Sandfield, near Lichfield in the County of Stafford, Hunningham, in the County of Warwick, Droitwich, in the County of Worcester, Bellevue House near Devizes, and Fiddington House near Market Lavington, both in the County of Wilts, Bailbrook House, in the County of Somerset, Carisbrooke near Newport in the Isle of Wight, and Grove-place, Nursling, in the County of Hants.

The Subject of the Boroughs, including the City of London (in Number Fifty and upwards) which have not made legal or adequate Provision for their *pauper* Lunatics

BOROUGHES
WITHOUT
ASYLUMS.

has continued to receive our anxious Attention; and we take this Occasion to bring under your Lordship's special Notice the present defective State of the Law applicable to the Subject.

We have to premise, that it is enacted by the Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 126, that the Word "Borough shall mean every Borough, Town, and City Corporate, having a Quarter Sessions, Recorder, and Clerk of the Peace." (Section 84.) That every Borough which at the passing of the Act contributed to a County Asylum was declared to have an Asylum for its pauper Lunatics. (Section 10.) That every Borough in which at the passing of the Act there were not Six Justices, besides a Recorder, was thereby annexed to the County in which it is situate. (Section 4.) And that every non-contributory Borough, having Six Justices, was and is bound to provide an Asylum for its pauper Lunatics, either by erecting or providing an Asylum alone, or by uniting for that purpose with some County or Counties, or other Borough or Boroughs. (Section 4.)

Unions are Matters of voluntary Arrangement, and One main Obstacle to their Adoption is the Requirement of the Statute, that One or more Justices of every County and Borough in Union should be nominated on the Committee of Visitors of the Asylum. This has, in Practice, as we believe, seriously operated to defeat the Intentions of the Legislature in this respect; and we submit, for your Lordship's Consideration, whether it would not be well, in the event of an Amendment of the Law, to dispense with the compulsory Appointment, in *every* case, of Borough Justices as Members of the Committee of Visitors, and otherwise to facilitate and enforce the Performance of the Obligation imposed on the Boroughs last referred to of making due Provision for the Care and Treatment of their pauper Lunatics in public Asylums.

Hull
Borough
Asylum.

The Condition and Management of the Hull Borough Asylum, since its Opening in 1849, have been very unsatisfactory.

This building, under the Name of "The Hull Refuge," was formerly licensed to Mr. Casson, and was purchased from him by the Justices of the Borough.

When the Proposal for its Conversion into a Borough Asylum was first submitted to the Board in 1848, an Assurance was given by the Justices of Hull that, should the Purchase be sanctioned, the Passages, &c., should be widened

widened and converted into Galleries, and the Building generally rendered fit and adequate for its Purpose.

The Agreements for the Purchase were thereupon subsequently examined, and ultimately received the Sanction of the Secretary of State on the 3d February 1849.

The Asylum was first visited by Two of the Commissioners in December of the same Year, when they reported that the Means of warming and ventilating the Place were very imperfect ; that some of the Rooms were damp and chilly, that the Bedding was insufficient, the Store of extra Clothing and Bedding scanty, the Drains and Necessaries very defective, and that there was no Infirmary for the Sick. A Revision of the Dietary was at the same Time recommended.

At the next Visit, in July 1850, the Commissioners reported that an additional Supply of Bedding had been provided, but that in other respects the Asylum was in the same unsatisfactory State as before ; and in addition to the Defects previously adverted to, it appeared (amongst other Things) that there were no Rules for the Guidance of the Officers and Attendants ; that the Diet Table was not printed or strictly adhered to ; that the Ventilation of the Rooms was still imperfect, and that the Walls required painting and colouring ; that there were no Lavatories, no Shutters in the single Rooms, no Waterclosets in the House, and that the Privies were very defective ; that the Airing Courts were too small ; that the Bedsteads required painting and repairing, and that there was a Deficiency of proper Seats and Tables, and also of Strap or Water Beds.

The next Visitation was made in December 1850, when it was found that none of the Defects adverted to in the previous Entries had been remedied, except that a Water Bed and an Air Bed, together with Six Windsor Chairs, had been procured.

The Asylum was again visited, in May 1851, by Two Commissioners, who found that some few of the Suggestions contained in former Entries had been adopted ; but the whole Condition of the Asylum appeared to them to be so defective, that they drew the Attention of the Board to the Subject in a Special Report.

Under these Circumstances, the Board having no reasonable Expectation that any Steps would be taken by the Committee of Visiting Justices to remedy the manifest Defects animadverted on, directed a Copy of the Report to be forwarded to

to the Secretary of State for the Home Department, who transmitted it to the Visiting Justices, and they, in their Reply, after denying the Necessity for many of the Changes and Improvements recommended by the Commissioners, stated that several of their Recommendations had been carried out.

In August 1851 the Asylum was again visited and animadverted on by Two of the Commissioners, who reported that its Construction and general Arrangements were the same as noticed in previous Entries. They again made a Variety of Suggestions for the Improvement of the Institution, but without effect, inasmuch as at the last Visit made to the Asylum, on the 4th of March last (1852), the Visiting Commissioners reported that although some few additions had been made, the Asylum was substantially in the same defective State as before. Upon the Perusal of this Report, the Board addressed a Letter to the Visiting Justices on the 28th March last, pressing for a general Reviewal of the whole Arrangements and Economy of the Asylum, and offering every Assistance on the Part of the Commissioners. To this Letter the Board have, as yet, received no Reply beyond the Acknowledgment of its Receipt.

Your Lordship is aware that, as the Hull Lunatic Asylum is a Borough Asylum, established under the Provisions of the Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 126, we have no Means of compelling the Justices of the Borough to adopt our Recommendations, however beneficial they might prove to the Patients, otherwise than by calling in the assistance of the Secretary of State.

City of
London.

In our last Report we stated that, after a Letter, addressed at our Instance by Secretary Sir George Grey to the Lord Mayor of London, the Question of providing an Asylum for the pauper Lunatics of the City, dispersed amongst licensed Houses in and near the Metropolis, was referred to a Committee. We much regret that we are not yet in a Position to announce any further Proceedings on the Part of the City Authorities, from whom we have since received no Communication.

HOSPITALS.

We have now to direct your Lordship's Attention to the registered Hospitals of St. Luke's and Guy's, and the Bethel, Norwich, and also to the Royal Hospital of Bethlehem, which we have been specially authorised to visit by the Secretary of State.

In our last Report we stated that many of the Defects which we had previously noticed in St. Luke's Hospital had then been remedied, and we now take leave to refer to the following Extract from a Report made by Three of our Body relative to this Establishment on the 10th June 1852 :—

“ We remark with much Satisfaction that considerable Improvements have been made throughout the whole Establishment, viz.—the Erection of the Chapel, Laundry, Wash-house, Recreation Room, Work Room, Post-mortem Room, Engine House, Lavatories, Bath Rooms, Waterclosets, Warming Apparatus—improved Drainage, enlarged Kitchen, &c. &c., besides a complete and thorough painting of the Interior of the Building, and the Formation of excellent Store Rooms.

“ A new Bowling Green has been formed, and the Grounds improved. All the Restraint Chairs have been broken up, and the Materials have been used for forming a Skittle Alley. Various flowering Plants and Pictures have been placed in the Rooms, and some of the Division Walls have been lowered several Feet. Although we enumerate with Pleasure the Improvements above stated, we cannot but regret that such large Sums should have been expended in Additions to a Building the Site of which is so objectionable, and which we still hope may hereafter be abandoned. Perhaps the Governors may be disposed to consider favourably the hiring some Land within a reasonable Distance of the Hospital for Cultivation by the convalescent Patients, which would partially remove One of the objections to an Asylum for Lunatics surrounded by Streets, and afford an Opportunity for the Patients taking Exercise beyond the Walls of the Hospital, which now never takes place. But the Opportunity of occasionally visiting the Suburbs of London might even now be given, as a preparatory Step to this Arrangement of procuring Land for Cultivation.”

In connexion with these Remarks, having for their Object the further Improvement of this Establishment, it seems not irrevelant to call your Lordship's Attention to its present System of Superintendence.

The Hospital of St. Luke's, like that of Bethlehem, is placed under the Medical Care of One resident Surgeon or Apothecary, together with Two Physicians and a Surgeon (having considerable controlling Power), who attend the Institution, but do *not* reside there.

In the Course of our recent Report to the Home Office on the Condition and Management of Bethlehem Hospital, we have taken Occasion to suggest, that any new Arrangement of the Medical Staff there should comprehend the Services of (at least) Two *resident* Medical Officers, One of whom should have *paramount* Authority in the Hospital, and should be responsible for the whole of the internal Management thereof.

Without reference to the Regularity or Duration of the Visits made by the Medical Visitors of St. Luke's, or any other Hospital, or the Attention bestowed by them on their Patients (which have not been the Subject of any especial Inquiry on our Part), we think it right to state our Opinion to be, that, in all the various Lunatic Hospitals and Public Asylums of this Country, the paramount Medical Authority should be invariably vested in some *resident Medical Officer*, rather than in any non-resident Physician or Surgeon, whose Means of observing the Wants and Condition of the Patients must necessarily be less perfect, and that the Authority and Responsibility of such resident Officer, so far as respects the Care, Treatment, and Comforts of the Patients, should not be shared or interfered with by any other Person whomsoever.

Guy's Hos-
pital.

In our last Annual Report, we stated that Improvements continued to be made in the Ward appropriated to insane Patients in Guy's Hospital, and we have now the Satisfaction to state that several other Improvements have been recently introduced therein, and that the important and desirable Project of removing the Institution for lunatic Patients to a more suitable Site in the County of Surrey, is under the Consideration of the Governors of the Hospital.

Bethel Hos-
pital, Nor-
wich.

The various Steps which have been taken from Time to Time in order to cause the Removal of the Bethel Hospital, situate in the City of Norwich, to a more favourable Locality, have been already noticed in our last Report; and we have now to state that the Subject is still under the Consideration of the Governors of the Hospital. With a view, however, of showing how desirable such Removal would be, we request your Lordship's Attention to the following Extracts from a Special Report, made by Two Members of this Board on visiting that Institution. After stating that the Visiting Commissioners had been impressed with

with the numerous radical defects of the Hospital, and with its entire Unfitness for the proper Treatment and Care of the Insane, the Report proceeds as follows :—

“ We have been induced to make this Special Report, in “ the hope that, by the Co-operation of the Board with the “ benevolent Body of the Governors and Guardians, some “ material Amendment may be made, and that eventually “ the Hospital may be removed to a more eligible Site in “ the Neighbourhood of the City, where an adequate Quan- “ tity of Land could be procured, and a Building erected “ in accordance with the present improved System of Treat- “ ment.

“ Contrary to the usual Custom in Institutions of this “ Description, no Report is published by the Governors. “ We accordingly were unable to ascertain the actual Funds “ at their command. We are, however, disposed to think “ that no Want of Means exists, for we learn that the “ Income considerably exceeds the Expenditure, and that “ a large Sum is yearly added to the Property of the Insti- “ tution.

“ We shall now proceed to point out the numerous De- “ fects in the Establishment, and we think that it may be “ fairly inferred that it is in a great Measure owing to their “ Existence that so few recent Cases are sent to the Hospital “ for Cure.

“ The Institution is badly situate, being within the City of “ Norwich, and surrounded by Dwelling Houses.

“ The Wards, Offices and Airing Courts, although afford- “ ing Accommodation for Seventy-two Patients, do not “ occupy more than One Acre of Ground. The Buildings “ are, for the most part, of ancient date, and throughout “ are objectionable in their Character, even including those “ Portions erected within the last few Years. The Airing “ Courts are necessarily very small and confined, they are “ bounded by high Walls, and have much more the Ap- “ pearance of Courts connected with a Gaol, than of Recreation “ Grounds for those suffering from mental Maladies.

“ The Plan and Arrangements of the Wards are not con- “ venient, and some of the Day Rooms are gloomy and “ uncomfortable. In the Two Refractory Day Rooms, “ which from their Construction are necessarily cold, the “ Patients cannot sit near the Fire, and in nearly all the “ Day Rooms the Fireplace is inclosed by singularly massive “ Guards formed of strong Bars of Iron, and extending a “ considerable Distance into the Apartment.

“ The

“ The Accommodation for paralytic, aged, infirm, and sick Patients is very defective and imperfect. In one of the Day Rooms already alluded to, we found a paralytic Patient who was placed at a Distance from the Fire, and fastened in an upright and very unsuitable Seat. The Institution is deficient in Baths, Waterclosets, and Lavatories. The Offices are very imperfect, particularly in the Department for washing and drying Clothing and Bedding. The Wash-house is small, and there is no Laundry whatever in the Establishment, the Kitchen being used for that Purpose. There are no Workshops nor any Means of Occupation for the Male Patients.”

Bethlehem Hospital.

Your Lordship is aware that the Royal Hospital of Bethlehem is expressly exempted from the Operation of the Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 100., by virtue of which the various other Lunatic Institutions in this Country are subjected to our Supervision ; and that it is only by an Order in Writing, under the Hand of the Lord Chancellor, or one of Her Majesty’s Principal Secretaries of State, that we can be empowered to visit that Hospital and the Persons confined therein.

As this Subject has become one of more than ordinary Importance, we take leave to enter into some details respecting it, in order to show to your Lordship the Course that we have thought it expedient to adopt.

It had long been our Opinion that all Establishments for the Reception of Lunatics in England and Wales, without any Exception, should be periodically or occasionally brought under our Observation, with a View to render our Acquaintance with the Condition and Treatment of the Insane throughout the Kingdom comprehensive and complete ; and in regard to Bethlehem Hospital in particular, we considered it desirable that, in case any Abuses or Defects should exist in its Arrangements or Management, or in the Treatment of the Patients therein, the Governors should receive whatever Assistance we could render them from our official Experience.

Accordingly Application was made by us to the Lord Chancellor, in the Year 1848, for Authority to inspect this Institution ; but it was intimated to us that an Order for this Purpose would be refused unless we had some special Ground of Abuse or Mismanagement to urge as a Reason for our Application being granted.

We

We remained therefore unacquainted with the Condition of Bethlehem Hospital until the 15th May 1851, when, an apparently well-authenticated Statement having been laid before us, alleging that a Lady named A. M. had experienced harsh Treatment and Neglect during her Residence in the Hospital, it was resolved by the Board to apply to Secretary Sir George Grey for the necessary Order to visit the Establishment.

A Letter for this Purpose was accordingly addressed to the Home Office, detailing the Reasons for our Application, and eventually an Order was granted by Sir George Grey, authorizing Two or more of our Body to visit Bethlehem Hospital.

This Order having been laid before the Board, it was arranged that certain Commissioners should visit the Institution on the 28th Day of June 1851; previously to which Visit, however, a Communication was (on the 27th June) addressed to Sir Peter Laurie, as President of the Board of Governors of the Hospital, informing him that the Order had been obtained, and intimating that we had on that Day arranged that some Members of our Body should visit the Institution on the following Day.

On the following Day, accordingly, (28th June) Four Members of our Board visited Bethlehem Hospital, and saw all or the greater Number of the Patients therein, and made a general Inspection of the Establishment. In the Course of this Visit some Facts were disclosed which appeared to us to justify a more minute Scrutiny into the Management and Condition of the Hospital, and, a few Days afterwards, a Communication was made to us by Mr. T. J. H. relative to other Cases of alleged Abuse and Neglect which rendered such Scrutiny imperative.

Before entering upon this Investigation we addressed a Second Letter to the Chairman, Sir Peter Laurie, (dated 3d July 1851,) in which all the Particulars of the Case which had induced us to apply for the Order to visit Bethlehem Hospital were fully set forth for the Information of the Governors, and Copies of the various Rules and Regulations of the Institution were applied for, in order to enable us to make our Report to Sir George Grey; and we stated that we should be very glad to receive any Suggestion or Assistance which the Board of Governors might do us the Favour to afford on the Subject of the Inquiry.

It was, at the same Time, intimated that other Cases had been brought before us in reference to the Treatment of Patients

Patients in the Hospital, and that One of them was then under our Consideration.

Shortly after the Date of this Letter, the further Investigation was entered upon, and Witnesses were examined on the 7th, 10th, 17th, and 24th July. The Evidence laid before us on those Days led to the Conclusion that considerable Mismanagement existed in the Hospital, and therefore, before pursuing the Inquiry further, we instructed our Secretary to communicate again with the Governors on the Subject.

Accordingly, on the 1st August 1851, he addressed a Third Letter to Sir Peter Laurie, stating that he was directed to apprise him, as President of the Hospital, that the Commissioners, on making their Report, would probably feel it their Duty to offer some Observations and Suggestions in reference to its System of Management. That before doing so, however, the Commissioners desired to afford him and the Committee of Governors an Opportunity of making any Statements or Communications which the President or any other Member of the Committee might be disposed to submit for the Consideration of the Board. The President was requested, at the same Time, to communicate, at the earliest convenient Opportunity, the Contents of the Letter to the Committee of Governors, and to inform the Commissioners of the Result.

On the 3d August Sir Peter Laurie, after acknowledging the Receipt of the last Letter, stated that if the Commissioners would let him know the Nature of their Improvements he would call a Meeting for Monday the 11th October to consider the same, but that Mr. Laurie (a Governor) and others who attended to the Hospital had left Town for some Time.

On the 7th August we replied to Sir Peter Laurie, stating that being desirous of obtaining full Information upon all Matters relevant to the pending Inquiry into the Management and Treatment of Patients in Bethlehem Hospital, the Commissioners were prepared to examine himself and any other Governors or any Officers of the Institution, or other Parties whose Names he would do them the Favour to suggest. We added, that our Inquiries were specially directed to the System of Management, and the Arrangements, Medical and otherwise, bearing upon the Care and Treatment of the Patients. An early Reply was requested, with a View to the further Prosecution of the Inquiry on the following Thursday (14th August).

No Reply to this Letter was received from Sir Peter Laurie, and accordingly the Investigation was resumed on the 14th August, and was continued on the 8th and 22d October, the 18th November, and the 4th December 1851, after which no further Evidence was taken.

It should be stated that the Progress of the Investigation was interrupted and protracted, partly by the Necessity of the legal and medical Commissioners being absent on their Circuits, and partly by fresh Cases for Inquiry having been brought before the Board.

With reference to the Mode in which this Investigation was prosecuted, your Lordship will bear in mind that the Evidence was not taken for the Purpose of founding thereon Charges against particular Individuals, but of collecting Information generally as to the Management of the Establishment. Of course, therefore, there could be no formal Cross-examination of the various Witnesses ; but the Commissioners, feeling that they stood in a judicial Position, considered it their Duty to put and press all such Questions as seemed likely to elicit the Truth or test the Credibility of the Witnesses ; and our Report was ultimately founded mainly upon the Statements and Admissions of Facts by the various Persons engaged in the Conduct of the Hospital who were examined before us.

It seems hardly necessary to state that the uncorroborated Evidence of discharged Servants (a Species of Testimony always open to Suspicion) formed no Part of the Ground upon which we formed our Conclusions on the Subject of the Hospital, although we did not feel justified in refusing to receive the Evidence of such Persons when tendered for our Consideration.

Having completed our Inquiry, so far as we deemed it necessary, in order to enable us to state our Views generally on the Subject of Bethlehem Hospital, we proceeded to review the Evidence, and make our Report to the Secretary of State. When the Report was nearly completed, and before transmitting it to Sir George Grey, we, on the 22d January 1852, apprized Sir Peter Laurie (as President of the Hospital) of the Fact, stating that we made the Communication in consequence of an Intimation received by us that the Governors were about to meet on the ensuing Monday, and suggesting whether it might not be expedient to adjourn their Meeting to a future Day.

Sir Peter Laurie, by Letter dated 23d January, in reply, stated that the Court about to be held was a Quarterly

Court, and that being held in conformity with the Standing Rules of the Institution, it could not be postponed, and that he would immediately call a Special Court on Receipt of a Copy of the Report from Sir George Grey.

Our Report was accordingly completed, and was transmitted, with the Short-hand Writer's Notes of the Evidence, to the Home Office, for Presentation to Sir George Grey on the 10th February last. On the 12th February Sir Peter Laurie was informed by us of the Fact, and on the 21st of the same Month we were informed, by a Communication from the Home Office, that the Report had been transmitted by Sir George Grey to the Governors of the Hospital.

Having received Intimation that the Notes of the Evidence had been laid before the Governors of the Hospital, and were in the Course of being printed under the Direction of their Committee, we addressed a Letter to the Home Office (on 25th March), stating that there existed grave Objections to the printing or Publication of the Evidence in its then present State, because it contained many verbal Errors which would render it unintelligible in various Places, and also because there occurred in it, at full Length, the Names of Persons formerly Patients in Bethlehem Hospital, who had given their Evidence on the Assurance by us that their Names should not be divulged. Upon these Grounds we appealed to the Secretary of State to prevent the printing of the Evidence in its then State, and requested to have the Notes of the Evidence returned to us for Correction.

Your Lordship is aware that the Names of insane Patients are, as a Matter of general Propriety sanctioned by the Legislature, kept secret from the Public in all Cases where Proceedings in a Court of Justice do not render publicity necessary. In the present Case, it will be obvious to your Lordship that the Disclosure of Patients Names (several of whom were Females) together with their painful bodily Infirmitiess, must prove extremely distressing to the Patients themselves, as well as to their Friends and Families, and further that such Disclosure was unnecessary, inasmuch as the Initials of the Names would sufficiently denote the Objects of our Inquiry, the Result of which might be stated and discussed notwithstanding the Omission.

On the 6th April last our Application to the Home Office for the Return of the Evidence in order to enable us to revise the same, and strike out the Names of the Patients, was

was repeated ; we at the same Time requested that a Copy of the Evidence, as printed by the Governors, (and which we understood had been furnished to the Home Office,) might be sent to us.

A printed Copy was accordingly transmitted to us on the 8th April by the Direction of Mr. Secretary Walpole, who, we were informed, had required that the Report should be circulated in the strictest Confidence amongst the Members of the Committee of Governors.

On the 16th April the Short-hand Writer's Notes of the Evidence were returned to us in pursuance of our previous Request, and were immediately revised by us, so as to correct the verbal and clerical Inaccuracies therein, and to leave only the Initials of the Names of all Persons who had been Patients in the Hospital.

At the Time of transmitting our Report it was discovered that the Evidence of the Patient (Miss A. M.) and her Sister, which had been taken on Oath by Two of the Commissioners in the Country, had, through Inadvertence, not been sent to the Home Office with the rest. This Omission was remedied, and the Examinations of these Ladies were forwarded to the Home Office on the 26th May last. The Substance, however, of these Examinations had been previously embodied in our Report.

On the 17th June we received a Communication from the Home Office, stating that the Committee of Governors had intimated their Intention of transmitting to Mr. Secretary Walpole the Result of their Consideration of our Report with as little Delay as possible.

In this State the Subject at present rests, except that we have this Day (30th June) addressed a Letter to the Home Office, requesting to be informed when it is desired that the Report and Evidence, which have been revised and corrected for the Purpose, should be forwarded to the Home Office, or the Journal Office of the House of Commons ; and again submitting to Mr. Secretary Walpole that we consider the earliest Publication of our Report and Evidence most desirable.

A Review of the various Entries made in the Visitors **LICENSED** Books by the Commissioners in the Course of their official **HOUSES**. Visits of Inspection during the past Twelve Months, suggests a few Points which seem worthy of special Observation with reference to the licensed Houses severally after noticed.

On the 21st April last the greater Portion of the handsome and extensive Structure which formed the principal of the Two licensed Houses under the Charge of Mr. Newington at Ticehurst in Sussex, and which contained at the Time nearly Sixty Patients, was destroyed by an accidental Fire. Happily the Fire broke out in the Day Time, and although the Progress of the Flames was so rapid that the whole of the central Part of the Premises was consumed before the Conflagration could be arrested, no one of the Inmates suffered any personal Injury, and the Arrangements for the Accommodation of the Patients until a settled Home could be provided for them were so promptly and judiciously made, that they do not appear to have been seriously excited or disturbed by the Calamity. This unfortunate Event was very soon followed by the Death of the resident Proprietor and chief Manager and Medical Attendant of his Establishment, Mr. Charles Newington, a Gentleman to whose Memory it is only just to say that from an early Period he took a Lead in practically improving the Treatment and Condition of the Insane, by introducing among his Patients a milder and more kindly System of Management, by allowing them a far greater Degree of personal Freedom, in the Enjoyment of Exercise and Recreation out of Doors, than had been theretofore permitted, and by gradually but steadily diminishing the Use of instrumental Restraint to an Extent which of late Years has almost amounted to its Abolition.

Immediately after the Fire, Operations were commenced, and they are now actively proceeding under the Directions of Mr. Newington's Sons (on whom the Conduct of the Establishment has devolved), for rebuilding the Asylum on an enlarged Scale, and on a Plan embodying a Variety of Improvements; and in the meanwhile a temporary Licence has been granted, under which a considerable Number of the Female Patients have been placed in a commodious Mansion which is conveniently situate in the Grounds adjoining the Park at Ticehurst, and which happening fortunately to be available at the Time of the Accident, was at once fitted up and licensed for their Reception.

The Asylum at West Malling, the Licence for which the Magistrates of the County of Kent had refused to renew to Dr. Maddock, under the Circumstances detailed in our last Annual Report, and which, as already mentioned, they have since licensed to Dr. Lowry, is reported to

to be in an improving Condition under its present Management.

The Report of the Commissioners who visited the licensed Ringmer. House at Ringmer on the 19th December 1851 was of so unfavourable a Character that the Board directed a Copy thereof to be sent to the Justices of the Peace for the Western Division of the County of Sussex, in order that the Propriety of refusing a Licence might be considered upon the Occasion of the next Application for its Renewal. Upon a subsequent Visit, however, by the Visiting Justices, the Condition of the Establishment was found to be improved, and the Licence was granted in the usual Manner.

In the licensed House called Springfield, near Bedford, Springfield House, near Bedford. the Amount of mechanical Restraint employed has frequently attracted the Attention of the Commissioners and Visitors, and several Communications from the Board have been addressed to Mr. Harris, the Proprietor, who, upon One Occasion, attended at the Board, and offered various Explanations. The Result has been that the Use of mechanical Restraint in this Asylum has been recently most materially diminished, and will, we hope, ultimately be entirely abandoned.

Upon the Subject of Coercion generally, it may be observed of nearly all the licensed Houses visited by the Commissioners, whether within or beyond their immediate Jurisdiction, that the Use of any mechanical Instruments or Contrivances applied to the Persons of the Patients, as a means of controlling the Freedom of their Movements, is in a Course of progressive Diminution.

The licensed House called Oulton Retreat, near Stone Oulton in Staffordshire, has not been in a satisfactory State for some Time past. The Commissioners visiting it have had Occasion to note with Reprehension the Use of what they considered to be excessive and improper Restraint, the imperfect Ventilation of some of the Rooms and Galleries, the irregular and careless Way in which the Case Book was kept, and generally a Want of Diligence and Energy in the Management.

In our last Two Reports, the Defects of Bellevue House, Bellevue House, Devizes, together with our Communications on the Subject with Devizes.

with the Magistrates of Wiltshire were adverted to. In the Second of such Reports, it was stated that we had Reason to believe that, after the Opening of the Asylum for the County of Wilts, pauper Patients would no longer be received at Bellevue House. The Wiltshire Asylum is, however, now open, and pauper Patients continue to be received at Bellevue House, contrary to our Hope and Expectation.

The following Extracts from the Entries made by the Visiting Commissioners, after inspecting this Establishment on Two several Occasions, will show what Points occurred to them as being at that Time worthy of Remark.

The First Extract is made from an Entry dated 14th November 1851, viz. :—

“ At the Time of our Visit, One Female Patient was fastened by the Leg to a Seat in the Yard. Two Male Patients, who were feeble and paralyzed were fastened to their Chairs by Straps to prevent them falling forward. One of them was suffering from Sores on his Back, and the other was in a wet and dirty State. These Two Patients require more Care and Attention, both as respects their Bedding and their Accommodation during the Day-time. They both sleep on Straw Beds, and One of them on loose Straw.”

The following Passage occurs in an Entry dated 12th April 1852 :—

“ Since the last Visit of the Commissioners Ten Patients have died. We are sorry to observe that there are no Entries in the Case Book of the Deaths or Causes of Death, or Treatment previous to Death, of any of the Patients who have lately died. The Causes of Death are, however, set forth in the Medical Visitation Book.

“ Mr. Phillips states that he, Three Months ago, received Notice of the Removal of his pauper Patients, being One hundred and twenty-two out of the One hundred and thirty-four Patients in the Asylum, and that he has been expecting their Removal daily. On their Removal he states, that it is his Intention to send the other Patients to their Homes, and shut up the Establishment altogether.”

Up to the present Time pauper Patients continue to be admitted into this Establishment. Some Patients of this Class have been removed to the Asylum for the County of Wilts, but others belonging to distant Counties still reside in

in Bellevue House, and in most Instances at a long Distance from their Friends.

The Condition of Grove Place, Nursling, which was formerly dilapidated, and otherwise exceedingly defective, subsequently exhibited considerable Improvement; the Premises used for Female Paupers having been disused, and new Buildings erected for their Accommodation. The State of the Establishment, however, more especially as regards the Male pauper Wards, has occasionally called for the Animadversion of the Commissioners, and has at all Times required careful Supervision.

We have reason to believe that the greater Number of the pauper Patients who now occupy this Establishment will ere long be removed to the Hampshire County Asylum.

The only Provision made by the Justices of the Borough Infirmary of Norwich for their pauper Lunatics, consists in appropriating to their Use certain Portions of an Infirmary attached to the Norwich Workhouse, and originally intended for old and infirm Paupers generally. These Portions of the Infirmary have been licensed by the Justices as a temporary Receptacle for Eighty Lunatics of both Sexes, and, according to the last Entry of the Visiting Commissioners, there were in May last Fifty-eight insane Patients, viz., Thirty-one Males and Twenty-seven Females, resident in the Establishment.

The Condition of this Asylum has repeatedly been the Subject of Animadversion by the Visiting Commissioners; various Defects have, from Time to Time, been pointed out by them, and several Alterations and Amendments (involving in One or Two Cases considerable Outlay) have been made in pursuance of their Suggestions. But, inasmuch as the Buildings have been licensed merely as a *temporary* Residence for the Lunatics, and as no Improvements whatsoever can convert them into a fit Asylum for the insane Poor of the City of Norwich, the Commissioners have lately forborne to suggest any Alterations likely to be attended with any considerable Expense.

In order to give a detailed Account of such Defects as still exist in this Asylum, even after various Alterations and Amendments have taken place, and which have been attained only after repeated and urgent Remonstrances on our Part, we shall extract from the Two last Entries some Passages bearing particularly on the Subject. It should be stated

stated that, at the Time of the First of the following Entries being made, some Alterations were already in Progress which appeared likely to effect a material Improvement in the Institution.

The First Entry, of the 31st October 1851, states that "The different Day Rooms and Sleeping Rooms are for the most part clean and in good Order, but the former are small and gloomy, badly lighted, and but indifferently warmed.

" With regard to the Employment and Recreation of the Patients, the Establishment is very defective.

" The diagonal Walls, so often the Subject of Animadversion, have been taken down, but the Walls that enclose the Yards are still unnecessarily high.

" The Beds are of Straw enclosed in tick Covers. We think that for sick and feeble patients beds of a softer Material should be introduced."

The Entry of the 17th May 1852 contains (amongst others) the following Passages :—

" We observe that the Licence is for the Reception of Eighty Patients, Forty-five Males and Thirty-five Females. We do not think that there is Accommodation in the Establishment for this Number of Patients. The Bedrooms will not properly contain more than Forty-one Beds on the Male Side and Thirty on the Female Side of the House. The Room on the Male Side B., in which Five Beds are at present placed, and the Room on the Female Side B., in which Four Beds are at present placed, being severally overcrowded. These Two Rooms are represented to be very close and offensive in the Morning, and One of the Female Patients occupying the Four-bedded Room has already made Complaints on the Subject.

" We regret to state,—

" 1st. That there is no Infirmary, and there are no Beds for sick and infirm Patients. In case of Sickness and Decay of Nature, the Patients continue to occupy the Beds in which they lay whilst in good Health.

" 2d. That all the Beds are of Straw, except Twelve, which are of Cocoa Nut Fibre, and that all the Pillows, except about a Dozen, are also of Straw. There appears to be no Reason why the Pillows should not consist of Flock, or some Material softer than Straw, throughout the House,

" 3d.

“ 3d. That all the Men wash in Pails, several washing in
“ the same Water.

“ 4th. That the Day Rooms remain in the same State as
“ when animadverted upon in the last Entry.

“ 5th. That the Walls, recently erected at a considerable
“ Expense, are still so (unnecessarily) high as to render the
“ Airing Courts gloomy and cheerless. The Walls in the
“ Male Airing Grounds are Twelve Feet high.

“ 6th. That in reference to the Thirteen Patients who are
“ registered as being under medical Treatment since the
“ last Visit of the Commissioners, we can find no Account
“ of such medical Treatment in the Case Book. Four of
“ these Patients appear to have died.

“ We found the House generally clean, but the Means of
“ Ventilation are imperfect, and some of the Rooms were
“ not free from an unpleasant Odour. The Patients were,
“ for the most part, tranquil. One of them (a Male Patient)
“ was without Stockings, which, it is said, he is in the
“ habit of tearing to Pieces. The Patients (especially the
“ Male Patients) were listless, and with Two or Three Ex-
“ ceptions unoccupied. We recommend that additional
“ Means of Employment and Amusement should be pro-
“ vided for both Sexes.”

The Entry of the 21st May 1852 contains (amongst others) the following Passages :—

“ In regard to Eight Patients who recently died in the
“ Asylum, it appears, from our Inquiries, that Two of the
“ Deaths which are ascribed to Epilepsy, are not strictly
“ referrible to Epileptic Fits, and that the entire Number
“ were very insufficiently supplied with the Comforts and
“ Conveniences that ought to be provided for sick Persons.

“ Finding that Three out of the Eight Patients who died
“ lately suffered from Bed Sores, and being informed that
“ Five or Six Patients annually generally suffer from these
“ Sores, we think it incumbent on the Guardians *immediately*
“ to provide Beds and Bedding fit for feeble and emaciated
“ Patients. And, with the View of improving the general
“ Health and Condition of the Patients, we recommend that
“ increased Attention be paid to the Warmth, Dryness, and
“ proper Ventilation of their various Rooms, and to the
“ Removal of all offensive Matter from those Parts of the
“ Premises which are occupied by them. The Privies and
“ Drains should be daily examined and properly flushed.
“ The Bed and Body Clothing should be changed more
“ frequently, and the Cleanliness of the Patients’ Persons
“ carefully

" carefully attended to ; and we think that the Patients
 " should be taken daily out of their small Airing Courts
 " (which we are disposed to think is not the Case at present)
 " and induced to take Exercise in the Garden or beyond the
 " Limits of the Premises."

Should the Justices of the City of Norwich persist in neglecting to make a fit Provision for their Lunatic Paupers, conformably to the Directions of the Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 126., it will be our Duty to bring the Subject of Borough Asylums again under the Notice of the Secretary of State.

Bailbrook
House, near
Bath.

The Condition of the pauper Patients in Bailbrook House, and of the Wards appropriated to their Use, has, on several Occasions, been the Subject of unfavourable Remark.

We shall give special Attention to the future Condition of this Establishment, and should no Improvement take place, it will be our Duty to adopt more stringent Measures for its Amendment.

Droitwich.

The pauper Wards of the licensed Establishment at Droitwich are most imperfectly constructed, and are ill-fitted for the Residence of any Class without material Improvements ; and although the Proprietors have, from Time to Time, at our Suggestion, made certain Improvements of a temporary Character, it is with much Satisfaction we now report that in the Month of August next Sixty-three pauper Patients will be removed to the new Asylum for the County of Worcester, and that this Establishment will then cease to be used for the Reception of pauper Lunatics.

Vernon
House, Bri-
ton Ferry.

Most of the Wards of Vernon House, Briton Ferry, appropriated to the Use of pauper Patients, have frequently been unfavourably noticed by the Visiting Commissioners. These Wards, originally Stables and Offices belonging to the Mansion, have been adapted to their present Purpose in a slight and superficial Manner, and although considerably improved since the House was first opened, they by no means fulfil the Requirements of a well-constructed Asylum for pauper Lunatics. Twenty-one Patients have recently been removed from Vernon House to the new Joint Counties Asylum at Abergavenny ; and we hope that ere long a public Asylum will be provided for the joint Use of the Counties of Glamorgan, Cardigan, Carmarthen, and Pembroke, and that the Remainder of the pauper Lunatics will then be removed from this Establishment.

A Licence for Amroth Castle in the County of Pembroke, Amroth was first granted on the 14th October 1851 for Twenty-eight Castle, Pem-
Males and Twenty-eight Females, not more than Eight of brokeshire.
whom are to be private Patients. The Establishment was first visited by the Commissioners on the 19th April in the present Year, and at that Time it contained Two private and Sixteen pauper Patients, Twelve of the latter Class having been removed from Vernon House. As in the Case of Vernon House, it was found that the Stables had been converted by whitewashing and boarding into Wards for pauper Patients; that the Day Rooms were gloomy and imperfectly furnished; that the single Bed-rooms were formed out of the old Stalls for Horses; that the Male Dormitories, which were in the Loft over the Stables and reached by a Set of steep Steps, had a very uncomfortable Appearance, and that—there being no Means of their being warmed, and as they were not ceiled,—they must be very cold in the Winter Months.

The Board, feeling that very strong Objections existed to the Establishment of small and ill-constructed Asylums for pauper Lunatics, addressed a Letter to the Visiting Justices, stating their Regret that they should have granted a Licence for Premises evidently so entirely unsuited to the Purpose. The Justices, however, directed their Clerk to reply that they considered Amroth Castle Asylum to be in every respect suitable as regarded Situation, Accommodation, and Treatment, and although another Letter on this Subject was addressed by us to the Justices, reiterating our Objections, we have Reason to fear that the Establishment, notwithstanding its manifest Defects, will again be licensed.

The Condition of the Gateshead Fell Asylum has been Gateshead the Source of frequent Complaint by the Visiting Com- Fell. commissioners. It contains many radical and incurable Defects of Construction, but numerous Suggestions for its Improvement in other Respects have been made from Time to Time, and the Reports for a short Time were more favourable. The Entry made in August 1851, however, was again of a very condemnatory Character, and the Board deemed it necessary to draw the special Attention of the Visiting Justices thereto. The Result has been; that many of the Defects adverted to have been remedied, and the Condition of the Asylum and its Inmates is improved.

The Accommodation provided for pauper Patients in Claxton Grange, Heworth, and Dunnington Asylums, in Claxton Grange, Heworth, and the Dunnington.

the County of York, has always been defective ; but we have now the Satisfaction to report that all Patients of that Class will shortly be removed to the new Asylums for the Counties of Lincoln and Derby.

Castleton Lodge.

The licensed House called Castleton Lodge, near Leeds has of late Years been frequently the Subject of our Animadversion, although no particular Case of Abuse has occurred which has justified us in condemning it altogether as unfit for a Licence.

In the Opinion of the Visiting Commissioners, the Establishment is gloomy and defective in Cleanliness. It is unfit for the Accommodation of as many Patients as are permitted by the Licence to be received therein ; Patients are allowed to be in Bed, without having any bodily Ailment, and the Art of judiciously managing the Patients seems not to be understood, or at least very little practised by the Proprietors of the House.

Unfortunately the local Visitors do not appear to concur in the Views which we have here expressed of the Shortcomings of Castleton Lodge as a Place for the Treatment of Insanity, and we regret to be obliged to add that, in the Absence of their cordial Co-operation, our own Efforts towards correcting its various Defects and enforcing a generally improved System of Management have been attended hitherto with but indifferent Success.

LICENSES.
Question on
Section 25.

A Question has been occasionally raised, within the provincial Jurisdiction, how far, by the 25th Section of the Statute 8 & 9 Vict. c. 100., the Justices are authorized to comprise, in a single Licence, Two or more Houses standing detached from each other, but still within the same Curtilage or Enclosure, and not separated by interposed Land belonging to a different Owner, or by a public Highway. Our Answer when consulted has generally been to the Effect, that we consider the Justices to possess a Discretion so to comprise them ; and our own Practice within our immediate Jurisdiction has been in accordance with that Answer. On a recent Occasion, when the same Question was formally brought before us for our Opinion and Advice, with reference to a licensed Establishment in Essex, we came to the Conclusion that this was the reasonable and convenient Construction of the Statute. The Question, however, is not perfectly free from Doubt, and it seems desirable, therefore,

therefore, that the Doubt should be removed by a declaratory Enactment.

The Experience of the past Year leads us to repeat to your Lordship our Opinion that the State of the Law respecting single Patients in unlicensed Houses is most unsatisfactory, and that the existing Enactments relative to the private Committee urgently call for Amendment.

PRIVATE
COMMITTEE
AND SINGLE
PATIENTS.

A very small Proportion of the single Patients have hitherto been or can be visited consistently with the other Duties imposed on the private Committee in common with the professional Commissioners generally. A further Result is, that, with the Exception of Information supplied by the original Certificates, Notice, and Medical Statement, little is known in general of the Condition, mental or bodily, of such Patients or their Treatment. The Annual Report upon such Cases, made by the Medical Attendants under 2 & 3 Will. IV. c. 107. are not required by the present Act.

Under the Authority of Orders issued in pursuance of the 112th and 113th Sections of the Statute, we have in the Course of the last Twelve Months visited and inspected a considerable Number of unlicensed Houses, wherein One or more Persons, supposed to be insane, but not the Subject of Certificates, were alleged to be illegally detained, and taken charge of for Profit, and have reported on the Condition of the Inmates.

In several of these Cases we were satisfied on Investigation, either that no Breach of the Law had taken place, or that the Offence (if any) had been committed through Ignorance, and that no good Purpose would be served by resorting to a Prosecution.

In One Case, that of Mr. Eli Lawrence, formerly Superintendent of Haydock Lodge, who, early in January 1852, fitted up a House called Abbot's Grange, near Chester, for the Reception of Lunatics, and who actually received and kept for some Time as Boarders therein several of the Persons who had previously been under his Charge as certified Patients at Haydock Lodge, although the House at Abbot's Grange had no Licence, and the Boarders were not under Certificates, the Law seemed to us to have been clearly violated. The Offence, however, was not brought under our Cognizance until after the Establishment at Abbot's Grange had been entirely broken up and abandoned ; and,

In the Provinces:—
(1.) Abbot's Grange.

as

as there was some Ground to believe that the Arrangement was merely provisional, and that Mr. Lawrence had in the first instance acted with the Cognizance, if not the Sanction, of some of the local Authorities, and under Expectation that the Magistrates of Chester would have granted him a Licence, and as a Prosecution must have been attended with a very heavy Expense, we finally, after much Deliberation, determined to forego the Institution of legal Proceedings, and content ourselves with administering to him a severe Censure and Admonition.

(2.) Barr
House.

In the Case of Mrs. Amelia Moore, the Lessee and Occupier of an unlicensed House, called Barr House, near Great Barr in Staffordshire, a different Course was adopted. In that Case the House was visited and inspected by Two of the Commissioners under the usual Order, and the Visiting Commissioners, having reported that as many as Five Females, who were Persons of unsound Mind, were then, and for a long Time previous had been, residing there as Boarders, detained against their Will and without Certificates, an Indictment was preferred against her at the last Spring Assizes at Stafford, to which the Defendant (Mrs. Moore) pleaded guilty. The presiding Judge, however, (Mr. Baron Platt), considering that no Case of Abuse or Cruelty in the Treatment of the Inmates was alleged against her, and that her Offence was rather of a technical than of a serious and wilful Kind (a View in which we could not by any means concur), was of Opinion that the Ends of Justice would be sufficiently answered by the Infliction of a nominal Punishment, and accordingly the Defendant was ordered to enter into Recognizances to come up for Judgment when called upon. And at the then next ensuing Quarter Sessions a Licence in the ordinary Form was granted by the Magistrates of the County, authorizing her to receive Eight Female private Patients into Barr House.

The last Two were Cases where the Offence was committed within the Jurisdiction of the local Magistrates, but several have also occurred within our immediate Jurisdiction.

*Within the
Metropolitan
District:—* Acting upon an Order of the Lord Chancellor of the 17th May last, the Chairman and Two other Members of the Board visited the House, No. 31, Doris Street, Westminster Road, occupied by Henry Baker. Two Persons, One

One Male and One Female, who were undoubtedly of unsound Mind, were found in the House, and it was discovered that a Third Male was under Henry Baker's Charge,—but at the Time of the Visit absent from Home. These Persons had all been under Henry Baker's Charge for a considerable Time. After a full Investigation no actual Ill-treatment of the Patients was proved; but as there could be no Doubt that Henry Baker, who had formerly been an Attendant at Bethlehem Hospital, had wilfully violated the Law, a Prosecution was instituted against him, and the Case was tried before Mr. Baron Alderson and Mr. Justice Coleridge on the 16th June instant. A Conviction was obtained, and a Verdict of guilty was returned by the Jury, under the learned Judge's Direction, the Defendant being bound in his Recognizances for 1,000*l.*, with Two Sureties for 500*l.* each, to appear and receive the Judgment of the Court whenever called upon to do so.

We feel bound to state to your Lordship that we were much dissatisfied with the Issue of this Trial. The main Object of the Prosecution was, by punishing the Offender who in this Case had wilfully, and for a long Course of Time violated the Statute, to deter others from a similar Infringement of its Provisions. The Court, on the contrary, appeared to view the Case as an isolated One, in which it was sufficient to take Security for the Defendant's own future Compliance with the Law.

The House of Robert Baker at Lambeth was visited by Two of the Commissioners on the 10th May last, and was found to contain One Male Lunatic who had been under Robert Baker's Charge for a Period of Two Months. Another Person was also resident with Robert Baker, who had formerly been a Patient in Bethlehem Hospital, but this Person, although of somewhat weak Mind, did not appear to be a Lunatic within the Meaning of the Act, and he was, besides, not subject to any Restrictions in respect of his personal Liberty.

(2.)

It appeared on Examination that Robert Baker, who had formerly been an Attendant at Bethlehem Hospital, obtained a Livelihood by attending Patients at their own Houses, and that the Gentleman who was at that Time under his Care had been originally sent to him pending his Removal to an Asylum. He had been medically attended by Sir Alexander Morison, and was apparently well treated.

Shortly

Shortly after our Visit this Patient was removed from Baker's House. After a full Consideration of all the Circumstances, the Board deemed it sufficient to dismiss Robert Baker with a Reprimand and Caution.

(3.) Another House visited was that of Philip Newbury at Norwood on the 11th June instant. It was found that this Person had at that Time under his Charge a Female of unsound Mind, who had been residing with him since the 9th November 1841.

This Case is still under the Consideration of the Board.

CRIMINAL
LUNATICS.

In our last Annual Report we took the Opportunity of again referring to those Patients usually described under the somewhat objectionable Term of "Criminal Lunatics," and stated that Objections existed to their Association with the ordinary Inmates of Lunatic Institutions.

Since the Date of that Report we have given the Subject much Consideration. Lord Shaftesbury, as Chairman of this Board, at our Request, undertook to bring the Matter under the Consideration of the House of Lords, and with the View of obtaining as many Particulars as practicable in reference to this Class of Patients, Circulars were addressed to the Visitors of County Lunatic Asylums, and to the Superintendents and Proprietors of Hospitals and licensed Houses throughout England and Wales.

Copies of these Circulars (numbered respectively 1 and 2) Appendix D. will be found in the Appendix D. to this Report, and your Lordship will observe that the Information sought to be thereby obtained was,—first, a Return of all Patients confined under the Royal Authority or Secretary of State's Warrants, or confined by Order of Justices, as Persons apprehended under Circumstances denoting a Derangement of Mind and a Purpose of committing an indictable Offence; and,—secondly, the Observations and Opinions of the several Visiting Justices, Superintendents, and Proprietors of Lunatic Asylums on the Subject of criminal Lunatics generally, and more especially on the Question of their Association with the ordinary Inmates of those Establishments.

The Opinions elicited from the various Persons applied to, as to the Propriety or otherwise of associating criminal with ordinary Lunatics, form the Subject of numerous Letters addressed to this Board, many of them of so elaborate a Character that we can only at present advert to some of their leading Points in a summary Way.

The

The main Objections raised to the Association of the Two Classes of Patients may be stated briefly as follows, viz. :—

1. That such Association is unjust, and that it gives Pain and Offence to ordinary Patients (who are generally very sensitive to any supposed Degradation), and also to their Friends.

2. That its moral Effect is bad, the Language and Habits of criminal Patients being generally offensive and their Propensities almost invariably bad. That in Cases of simulated Insanity (which seem to be not infrequent) the Patient is generally of the worst Character, and that even where the Patient is actually insane the Insanity has been often caused by vicious Habits. That Patients of this Class frequently attempt to escape, and cause Insubordination and Dissatisfaction amongst the other Patients.

3. That a Necessity for stricter Custody exists for One Class than for the other, and that this interferes with proper Discipline, Classification, and general Treatment, and strengthens the common Delusion that an Asylum is a Prison.

4. That criminal Patients concentrate Attention on themselves, and deprive the other Patients of their due Share of Care from the Attendants.

5. That the Effect on criminal Patients themselves is bad ; that they are taunted by the other Patients, and are irritated on seeing such other Patients discharged.

These and other Objections have been expressed by almost all the Superintendents and Proprietors of Lunatic Establishments in England. At the same Time, there appears to be a small Number of Gentlemen who state that they have not observed any practical Inconvenience to arise from the Association of criminal with other Lunatics in the Asylums under their Care. This Statement, however, has been generally coupled with an Intimation that the Fact of the Patients' Criminality has been unknown in those Asylums, and has occasionally been accompanied by an Opinion that a distinct Asylum is desirable for criminal Patients, whose Offences have been heinous, or whose Conduct is characterized by great Violence.

In considering the Subject in all its Bearings, it is obvious that there exist certain Difficulties which prevent our drawing a very strict Line, within which all such Patients (and such Patients only) as are unfit to associate with the ordinary Inmates of Lunatic Asylums, shall be comprehended. In the first instance, those Persons who have been acquitted on the Ground of having been insane at the Time of com-

mitting the Offence, are to be distinguished from those who were sane at such Time, and have become subsequently insane. Secondly, the Persons who have committed minor are to be distinguished from those who have committed heinous Offences. Whilst Persons who have been committed for Want of Sureties, may, in some Cases, and others who have been summarily committed for Vagrancy, may, perhaps, in all Cases, be excluded altogether, when the Question of Association is considered.

It is clear, moreover, that a Patient of decidedly homicidal Tendency, or One who has perpetrated or attempted some heinous Offence, and has only been saved from the Category of Criminals by the Prudence of his Friends, who have placed him in the Security of an Asylum before he came under the Cognizance of the Law, may often be an Associate equally objectionable as any of those who come under the Denomination of "Criminal Lunatics."

At the same Time it must be remarked that amongst the Reasons adduced by the Superintendents of Asylums for the Non-association of the Two Classes, a few only of such Reasons have reference to the criminal Deeds or Propensities of Patients, the Majority of them applying solely to the Patient as a Person branded with Crime by some Sentence or Decision of the Law.

It is scarcely necessary to remind your Lordship that the Acts providing for the Disposal of Criminal Lunatics are 39 & 40 Geo. III. c. 94., 1 & 2 Vict. c. 14., and 3 & 4 Vict. c. 54. The First providing for Felons and other Criminals found insane at the Time of committing the Offence or on Arraignment; the Second relating to Persons apprehended under Circumstances denoting Derangement of Mind, and a Purpose of committing some Offence; and the Third having reference to all Persons imprisoned (except those on Civil Process) and appearing insane, and to Persons found insane at the Time of committing any Misdemeanor.

We subjoin, in a tabular Form, a summary Statement of the Numbers, Classes, and Sexes of criminal Lunatics, confined in Asylums, Lunatic Hospitals (including Bethlehem Hospital), and licensed Houses, in the Month of March 1852. It will be seen by that Statement that the total Number of Patients falling within the Designation (in many Cases very inappropriate) of "Criminal Lunatics" was Four hundred and thirty-nine, of which Three hundred and sixty were Males and seventy-nine Females.

As respects the Classes and Descriptions of criminal Lunatics

Lunatics comprised in the above Total, your Lordship will see that the Number charged with Felonies against Life was One hundred and thirty-eight and against Property and Person One hundred and eighty-eight.

It is further to be observed that many of the Persons committed for Want of Sureties to keep the Peace, and who afterwards were found to be or became insane, were most dangerous Lunatics. Your Lordship will also notice that the total Number convicted of Felonies against Life, Property, and Person, and who became insane whilst undergoing the Sentence for their Crimes (committed whilst sane) was One hundred and thirty-one.

CRIMINAL LUNATICS.

ABSTRACT of RETURNS from COUNTY and BOROUGH ASYLUMS, REGISTERED HOSPITALS, and LICENSED HOUSES,
and the ROYAL HOSPITAL of BETHLEHEM. March 1852.

We have set forth in Appendix E. a List of the Work- WORK-
houses visited by the professional Members of the Board HOUSES.
during the last Twelve Months, together with the Number
of insane Patients found therein. The Visits and the Reports
made thereon have led to the Removal of several Patients
from Workhouses to Lunatic Establishments ; and it is right
to state to your Lordship that in all Cases where such
Removal has appeared to us to be expedient, our Suggestions
to that Effect have been promptly and efficiently seconded
by the Poor Law Board.

By Order of the Board,

(Signed) SHAFESBURY, Chairman.

(Signed) R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, Secretary.

APPENDIX A.

NUMBERS of INSANE PERSONS confined in ASYLUMS, HOSPITALS, and LICENSED HOUSES on the 1st January 1852.

ASYLUMS.

HOSPITALS.

County.	Houses.	Medical Superintendent.	Private.			Pauper.			Found Lunatic by Inquisition.			Criminal.			Chargeable to Counties or Boroughs.		
			M.		F.	M.		F.	M.		F.	M.		F.	M.		Total.
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Devon -	-	Kingdon, W. D. (Dr.)	21	23	44	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex -	-	Nunn, Roger S. (Surgeon)	61	37	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	Parker, Jas. (Surgeon)	23	23	46	3	1	4	50	1	51	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Dickson, T. (Surgeon)	-	19	14	33	-	-	33	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln	-	Walsh, F. D. (Surgeon)	22	26	48	41	5	46	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Middlesex	-	Aridge, J. T. (Surgeon)	81	88	169	-	-	-	15	10	184	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk -	-	Maxwell, W. B. C. (Dr.)	60	15	75	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	Gibson, C. M. (Surgeon)	21	49	70	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oxford -	-	Nesbitt, P. R. (Dr.)	35	46	81	99	-	188	269	-	-	8	-	4	1	5	-
Surrey -	-	Pritchard, T. (Dr.)	17	12	29	-	-	-	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
York -	-	Wintle, F. T. (Dr.)	-	22	23	45	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Gull, W. W. (Dr.)	-	19	19	-	-	-	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Metcalfe, J. W. (Surgeon)	65	51	116	4	2	6	122	5	127	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Kitching, J. (Dr.)	-	47	68	115	-	-	115	3	118	-	-	-	-	-	-
			494	494	988	152	145	297	1,285	11	1,295	16	8	-	5	1	6

METROPOLITAN LICENCED HOUSES.

Houses, and where situate.		To whom licensed.		Private.		Pauper.		Found Lunatic by Inquisition.		Criminal.		Chargeable to Counties or Boroughs.	
Battersea	Bethnal Green	York House	Misses Lush	22	91	22	79	157	187	7	1	8	6
Bow	Grove Hall	Bethnal House	Jas. Phillips, Surgeon	12	12	19	19	46	93	1	1	3	3
Brentford	Wyke House	Grove Hall	Edward Byas	10	10	28	28	20	139	1	1	3	3
Brixton	Effra Hall	Clarence Villa	Dr. Bascome and J. Gregory	20	20	20	20	2	44	1	1	2	2
Brompton	Earl's Court House	Earl's Court House	C. A. Elliot and Mrs. Symmons	2	2	2	2	28	514	1	1	2	2
Brooke Green	Montague House	Montague House	Samuel Batten	28	28	28	28	28	158	1	1	3	3
Camberwell	Camberwell House	Camberwell House	Mrs. Bradbury	9	9	9	9	9	28	2	2	3	3
Chelsea	Blaeklands House	Blaeklands House	Dr. Roy	10	10	23	105	158	286	1	1	9	9
Chiswick	Elm House	Elm House	J. H. Paul, Surgeon	22	22	22	22	263	286	1	1	1	1
Clapham	Warwick House	Warwick House	Drs. Sutherland	7	7	7	7	7	22	1	1	1	1
Clapton, Upper	Manor House	Manor House	Miss Elliott	3	3	3	3	3	7	1	1	1	1
Fulham	Brooke House	Brooke House	Mrs. Fleming	9	9	8	17	17	17	2	1	3	3
Hackney	Munster House	Munster House	Dr. Tuke	13	13	6	19	19	19	1	1	6	6
Hammersmith	Normand House	Normand House	John Bush, Surgeon	27	27	41	41	41	41	3	3	4	4
Hanwell	Otto House	Otto House	Dr. Monro	33	33	33	33	33	33	4	4	4	4
Hounslow	Mare Street House	Mare Street House	C. A. Elliott	14	14	14	14	14	14	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	London House	London House	Mrs. Talfourd	15	15	15	15	15	15	3	3	3	3
Hayes	Pembroke House	Pembroke House	Drs. Sutherland	26	26	26	26	26	26	2	2	2	2
Hillingdon	Upper Mall House	Upper Mall House	Dr. Oxley	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1
Hounslow	Sussex House	Sussex House	Dr. Oxley	14	14	14	14	14	14	3	3	3	3
Hoxton	Brandenburgh House	Brandenburgh House	Dr. Williams	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2
Hoxton	Elm Grove House	Elm Grove House	Mrs. Gale	7	7	8	8	8	8	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Lawn House	Lawn House	Dr. F. Winslow	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Southall Park	Southall Park	Dr. F. Winslow	21	21	22	22	22	22	2	2	2	2
Hoxton	Vine Cottage, Norwood Green	Vine Cottage, Norwood Green	Mrs. Wood	11	11	11	11	11	11	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Hayes Park	Hayes Park	Dr. J. Conolly	8	8	8	8	8	8	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Wood End Grove	Wood End Grove	Mrs. Griffin	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Moorecroft House	Moorecroft House	Dr. Daniel	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Lampton House	Lampton House	B. Horsbrugh, Surgeon	7	7	6	6	6	6	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Hoxton House	Hoxton House	Dr. W. Conolly	4	4	12	12	12	12	3	3	3	3
Hoxton	Writmore House	Writmore House	Miss Denee and others	19	19	19	19	19	19	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Kensington House	Kensington House	Dr. Stilwell and W. Stilwell, Surgeon	11	11	51	51	51	51	8	8	8	8
Hoxton	Dartmouth House	Dartmouth House	William Smith	5	5	12	104	87	134	12	12	4	4
Hoxton	Peckham House	Peckham House	E. L. Bryan, Surgeon	7	7	9	10	7	221	325	221	6	6
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood	Miss Bonfield	34	34	30	67	67	134	10	10	4	4
Hoxton	Stoke Newington	Stoke Newington	Dr. Philip	9	9	2	11	11	11	4	4	5	5
Hoxton	Sunbury	Sunbury	James Cole	16	16	30	46	92	129	267	267	3	3
Hoxton	Halliford House	Halliford House	Peter Armstrong	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Kensington	Kensington	Alfred G. Kerr, Surgeon	9	9	4	13	13	13	2	2	2	2
Hoxton	Lewisham	Lewisham	Dr. Atkins	30	30	58	58	58	58	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	Peckham	Peckham	Richard Birkett	1	1	5	6	6	6	1	1	1	1
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood	Dr. Seaton	570	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Sunbury	Sunbury		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Halliford House	Halliford House		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Kensington	Kensington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Lewisham	Lewisham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Peckham	Peckham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Stoke Newington	Stoke Newington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Sunbury	Sunbury		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Halliford House	Halliford House		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Kensington	Kensington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Lewisham	Lewisham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Peckham	Peckham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Stoke Newington	Stoke Newington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Sunbury	Sunbury		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Halliford House	Halliford House		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Kensington	Kensington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Lewisham	Lewisham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Peckham	Peckham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Stoke Newington	Stoke Newington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Sunbury	Sunbury		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Halliford House	Halliford House		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Kensington	Kensington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Lewisham	Lewisham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Peckham	Peckham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Stoke Newington	Stoke Newington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Sunbury	Sunbury		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Halliford House	Halliford House		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Kensington	Kensington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Lewisham	Lewisham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Peckham	Peckham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Stoke Newington	Stoke Newington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Sunbury	Sunbury		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Halliford House	Halliford House		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Kensington	Kensington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Lewisham	Lewisham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Peckham	Peckham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Stoke Newington	Stoke Newington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Sunbury	Sunbury		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Halliford House	Halliford House		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Kensington	Kensington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Lewisham	Lewisham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Peckham	Peckham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Stoke Newington	Stoke Newington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Sunbury	Sunbury		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Halliford House	Halliford House		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Kensington	Kensington		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Lewisham	Lewisham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	Peckham	Peckham		568	568	1,138	487	701	1,138	64	64	32	32
Hoxton	St. John's Wood	St. John's Wood		568									

PROVINCIAL LICENSED HOUSES.

(41)

County.	Houses.	Superintendent or Proprietor.	Private.			Pauper.			Found Lunatic by Inquisition.			Criminal.			Chargeable to Counties or Boroughs.			
			M.		F.	M.		F.	M.		F.	M.		F.	M.		F.	
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Beds -	-	Springfield House near Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Devon -	-	Plympton House near Plymouth	-	12	11	23	-	-	23	1	1	-	1	1	1	5	7	12
Dorset -	-	West Park House, Ivy Bridge	-	9	10	19	-	-	31	4	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Durham -	-	Halstock House	-	1	3	4	-	-	3	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Durham -	-	Grindon Hall near Sunderland	-	2	1	3	-	-	149	44	44	-	16	16	1	5	2	21
Beds -	-	Bensham near Gateshead	-	-	5	5	74	4	-	4	4	-	3	1	3	2	3	2
Durham -	-	Wreckenton near Gateshead	-	-	12	7	19	56	130	130	130	-	4	4	2	2	2	4
Gateshead Fell -	-	Gateshead Fell	-	-	4	5	9	17	18	35	87	93	-	3	1	2	2	3
Gateshead -	-	Dunston Lodge near Gateshead	-	-	2	4	6	47	40	92	126	126	-	1	1	1	2	1
Essex -	-	High Beech	-	-	21	13	34	50	42	-	24	24	-	1	1	-	-	-
Witham -	-	Witham	-	-	12	12	24	-	-	14	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Gloucester -	-	Fishponds near Bristol	-	-	8	6	14	23	-	23	2	4	-	6	-	-	-	-
Hants -	-	Castleton House near Cheltenham	-	-	9	14	23	-	-	23	2	4	-	6	-	-	-	-
Hants -	-	Northwoods near Bristol	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Hants -	-	Fairford House	-	-	18	15	28	-	-	28	1	3	-	4	5	2	1	3
Hants -	-	Sandywell Park near Cheltenham	-	-	18	7	24	-	-	178	5	5	-	1	1	-	-	-
Hants -	-	Whitehall House, Bristol	-	-	11	8	18	-	-	18	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Hants -	-	Westbrook House, Alton	-	-	9	4	13	-	-	8	8	8	-	1	1	-	-	-
Hants -	-	Grove Place, Nursling	-	-	16	20	36	-	-	13	13	13	-	1	1	-	-	-
Hants -	-	Harpenden Hall	-	-	34	34	73	-	-	124	2	2	-	4	1	1	-	9
Herts -	-	House of Industry, Carisbrooke	-	-	22	12	34	-	-	178	144	144	-	1	1	-	-	-
Herts -	-	Hereford Lunatic Asylum	-	-	11	7	18	-	-	18	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Herts -	-	Whitchurch near Ross	-	-	11	8	18	-	-	18	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Herts -	-	Harpenden Hall	-	-	9	4	13	-	-	124	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-
Kent -	-	Hadham Palace, Much Hadham	-	-	15	29	44	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Kent -	-	North Grove House, Hawkhurst	-	-	5	9	10	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Kent -	-	Tattlebury House, Goudhurst	-	-	14	22	36	-	-	19	19	19	-	4	4	-	-	-
Kent -	-	West Malling Place	-	-	6	6	14	-	-	21	19	19	-	1	1	-	-	-
Kent -	-	Blakeley House near Whalley	-	-	6	6	19	-	-	16	16	16	-	1	1	-	-	-
Kent -	-	Clifton Hall near Manchester	-	-	9	7	16	-	-	19	19	19	-	1	1	-	-	-
Kent -	-	Tue Brook Villa near Liverpool	-	-	10	9	19	-	-	40	40	40	-	1	1	-	-	-
Kent -	-	Walton Lodge near Liverpool	-	-	17	23	40	-	-	31	31	31	-	2	2	-	-	-
Leicester -	-	Wigston House, Great Wigston	-	-	11	11	31	-	-	31	31	31	-	6	6	-	-	-
Lincoln -	-	Eastgate near Lincoln	-	-	6	3	9	-	-	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-
Norfolk -	-	Shillingthorpe House near Stamford	-	-	7	1	7	-	-	7	7	7	-	24	24	-	24	-
Norfolk -	-	Infirmary Asylum, Norwich	-	-	12	10	22	-	-	22	22	22	-	2	2	-	2	-
Norfolk -	-	Heigham Retreat near Norwich	-	-	17	14	31	-	-	31	31	31	-	1	1	-	-	-
Norfolk -	-	Heigham Hall near Norwich	-	-	W., (Surgeons).	W., (Surgeons).	W., (Surgeons).	-	-	W., (Surgeons).	W., (Surgeons).	W., (Surgeons).	-	56	56	-	56	-

PROVINCIAL LICENSED HOUSES—*continued.*

York, City and Suburbs.	Osbaldwick near York	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Clifton House, York	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	St. Maurice House, York	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Acomb House, York	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Gate Helmsley Retreat near York	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Claxton Grange Retreat near York	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Grove House, Acomb, near York	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Terrace House, Osbaldwick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Heworth Asylum near York	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	WALES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wales.	Vernon House, Briton Ferry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Amroth Castle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Glamorgan		Leach, R. V. (Dr.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pembroke		Norton, J. H. (Dr.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
			727	721	1,448	757	774	1,531	2,979	71	42	113	96	12	108	85	59	144

SUMMARY.

	Private.				Pauper.				Total Females.				Total Lunatics.				Found Lunatic by Inquisition.				Criminal.				Chargeable to Counties or Boroughs.			
	M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		Total.			
Asylums	131	120	251	4,520	5,446	9,966	4,651	5,566	10,217	8	1	9	137	38	175	375	437	812	8	1	5	3	437	812				
Hospitals	494	494	988	1,152	1,445	2,97	646	639	1,285	11	5	16	31	10	8	41	5	6	15	9	15	9	1	6	144			
Metropolitan licensed Houses	568	570	1,138	487	701	1,188	1,055	1,271	2,326	64	32	96	113	96	12	108	108	85	15	10	15	59	59	24	24			
Provincial licensed Houses	727	721	1,448	757	774	1,531	1,484	1,495	2,979	71	42	113	113	113	12													
Bethlehem Hospital	1,920	1,905	3,825	5,916	7,066	12,982	7,836	8,971	16,807	154	80	234	272	60	32	474	152	986	152	104	104	104	104	986				
Royal Naval Hospital, Haslar, Hants	193	190	383	-	-	-	193	190	383	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Military Lunatic Hospital, Great Yarmouth	129	4	129	93	-	-	129	-	129	-	93	-	4	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	89																											
	2,331	2,099	4,430	5,916	7,066	12,982	8,247	9,165	17,412	156	80	236	357	79	436	474	152	986	152	436	474	152	986					

APPENDIX B.

BEDFORD ASYLUM.—For BEDS, HERTS, and HUNTS.

S. WING, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 18 Acres.
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 13 Acres.

2.—Accommodation.

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper - -	93	77	170	46	68	114	139	145	284

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division - - - - None.

Female Division - - - - - 11

Total - - - 11

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and }
Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - - } 7 6
(2.)—Belonging to Non-contributing Counties and Boroughs - 14 0

4.—Establishment, &c.

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.	
OFFICERS.		Nature of Office.	£	s.	d.		
Male - -	* Superintendent	- -	150	0	0	Board.	—
	Resident Medical Officer.		100	0	0		—
	* Clerk to Visitors	- -	100	0	0		—
	* Chaplain	- -	80	0	0		—
	* Treasurer	- -					
Female - -	Matron	- -	30	0	0	Board.	
	Assistant Matron	- -	18	0	0	Same.	
Carried forward			478	0	0		

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.		
ATTENDANTS.			Numbers.					
			£	s.	£	s.	d.	
		Brought forward		-	478	0	0	
Male, viz.	-	Eight, at	-	26 0	208	0	0	Board and Lodging.
		Two, at	-	23 8	46	16	0	Ditto.
		Two, at	-	23 8	46	16	0	Partial Board.
		One, at	-	- - -	13	0	0	Same.
Female	-	One, at	-	- - -	13	0	0	} Board and Lodging.
		Two, at	-	11 0	22	0	0	
		Five, at	-	10 0	50	0	0	
SERVANTS.			Nature of Service.					
Male	-	Porter	-	- - -	12	0	0	Board and Lodging.
		*Shaver	-	- - -	14	0	0	—
		*Carpenter	-	- - -	54	12	0	—
		*Blacksmith	-	- - -	} 20	16	0	—
		*Bricklayer	-	- - -		16	0	—
Female	-	Needlewoman	-	- - -	15	0	0	—
		Cook	-	- - -	16	0	0	—
		Housemaid	-	- - -	8	0	0	—
		Kitchenmaid	-	- - -	8	0	0	—
		Two Laundresses, at		10 <i>l.</i> each.	20	0	0	—
Total Salaries and Wages			-	1,046	0	0		

BUCKS ASYLUM.

ACTON TYNDAL, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - - - - - 20 Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry, not yet converted into a Garden, but it will be about 14 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper - -	36	36	72	64	64	128	100	100	200

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick :—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Female Division	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
							—
							20

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties }
and Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - } Not yet fixed.
(2.)—Belonging to Non-contributing Counties and Boroughs Not yet fixed.

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		
Male - -	Medical Superintendent.	Not yet fixed.	
No other Officers, or Attendants, or Servants appointed at present.			

CAMBRIDGE COUNTY AND BOROUGH ASYLUM.—For COUNTY OF CAMBRIDGE, ISLE OF ELY, and BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE.

[Plans approved by Secretary of State, but Building not commenced.]

DAVID KING, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum 45 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation (as shown by the Plans.)*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmarys)—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	37	37	74	65	65	130	102	102	204

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmarys, (included in the above,) or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Female Division	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
							24

CHESHIRE ASYLUm.

ROBERT NICHOLSON, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum 10 Acres,

(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry, about One Half. The Visiting Justices have endeavoured frequently to obtain more for Cultivation, but have hitherto been unable.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmarys):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	49	23	72	59	104	163	108	127	235
Private -	1	4	5	-	1	1	1	5	6
Total ..	50	27	77	59	105	164	109	132	241

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick, applicable, but seldom exclusively used for the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	12
Female Division	-	-	-	-	12
			Total	-	24

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	s. d.
				5 9
(2.)—Belonging to Non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	-	10 6†	

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
Male - -	*Physician and General Superintendent.	300 0 0	—
	Assistant Medical Officer.	100 0 0	Board, &c.
	*Chaplain - - -	70 0 0	—
	*Clerk to Visitors -	80 0 0	—
Female - -	Matron - - -	40 0 0	Board, &c.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male - -	One, at 40 <i>l.</i> a Year -	40 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	Five, at 20 <i>l.</i> a Year -	100 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at 6 <i>s.</i> per Week	15 12 0	Ditto.
	One, at 12 <i>s.</i> per Week	31 4 0	House and partial Board, being Outdoor Attendant.
Female - -	Four, at 12 <i>l.</i> a Year -	48 0 0	Boarded and lodged.
	Three, at 10 <i>l.</i> a Year	30 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at 8 <i>l.</i> a Year -	8 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Male - -	- - - -	- -	—
Female - -	Cook - - -	10 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	Housemaid - - -	8 0 0	Ditto.
	Total Salaries and Wages -	880 16 0	

† Excepting the Borough of Chester, whose Lunatics are maintained by Agreement at 9*s.* 6*d.* per Week.

CORNWALL ASYLUM.

W. R. HICKS, Clerk to Visitors.

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum 15 Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry,
 about - - - - - 5 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	40	66	106	71	53	124	111	119	230
Private -	13	13	26	-	-	-	13	13	26
Total -	53	79	132	71	53	124	124	132	256

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division -	-	-	-	-	-	8
Female Division -	-	-	-	-	-	17
Total	-	-	-	-	-	25

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

		s. d.
(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - - -		6 0
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs -		10 0

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and ~ Wages.			Allowances.
		£	s.	d.	
OFFICERS.					
Male - -	Medical Superintendent.	315	0	0	—
	Domestic Superintendent and Clerk of Asylum.	200	0	0	—
	Carried forward -	515	0	0	

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
	Brought forward -	515 0 0	
	Clerk to Visitors -	40 0 0	
	*Chaplain - -	50 0 0	
	*Clerk to Treasurer -	15 0 0	
	Steward - - -	50 0 0	Board and Washing.
Female -	Matron (Wife of Domestic Superintendent).	Not determined on.	—
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male - -	One, at - - -	30 10 0	Board, Washing, and Lodging.
	One, at - - -	28 10 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - -	27 10 0	Ditto.
	Seven, at 25 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> -	178 10 0	Ditto.
	*Night Watch, at -	25 0 0	Night Rations.
Female -	One, at - - -	13 0 0	Board, Washing, and Lodging.
	One, at - - -	12 10 0	Ditto.
	Seven, at 10 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> -	73 10 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - -	8 0 0	Ditto.
	Night Watch, at -	12 0 0	Ditto.
	Ditto - - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Male - -	*Baker - - -	26 0 0	Board and Beer.
	Porter - - -	15 0 0	Board, Washing, and Lodging.
	Tailor - - -	25 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	Cook - - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
	Kitchen-maid - -	5 0 0	Ditto.
	Two Laundry-maids, at 10 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> -	21 0 0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages (not including Matron) - - -		1,191 0 0	

DENBIGH OR NORTH WALES ASYLUM.—FOR DENBIGH, ANGLESEA,
CARNARVON, FLINT, AND MERIONETH.

JOHN ROBINSON, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - - - - - 20 Acres.
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry 10 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	21	21	42	52	60	112	73	81	154
Private -	7	5	12	-	-	-	7	5	12
Total -	28	26	54	52	60	112	80	86	166

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division - - - - - None.
Female Division - - - - - None.

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and } s. d.
Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - - - } 9 0
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs - 10 6

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
Male -	*Visiting Physician -	100 0 0	—
	Superintendent -	150 0 0	—
	*Chaplain -	50 0 0	—
	Clerk and Steward -	100 0 0	—
Female -	Matron - - - -	50 0 0	—
	Carried forward -	450 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		£ s. d.	
	Brought forward -		450 0 0	
Male -	Five, at 20 <i>l.</i> - - -		100 0 0	
	One, at - - - -		16 0 0	
	*One, at - - - -		41 12 0	
	*One, at - - - -		31 4 0	
Female -	One, at - - - -		15 0 0	
	One, at - - - -		11 0 0	
	Three, at 10 <i>l.</i> - - -		30 0 0	
	Two, at 9 <i>l.</i> - - -		18 0 0	
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.			
Male -	*Engineer - - -		50 0 0	Board.
	*Gardener - - -		39 0 0	Ditto.
	*Cowman - - -		28 12 0	Ditto.
	Porter - - -		12 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	Cook - - -		16 0 0	Ditto.
	Housemaid - - -		10 0 0	Ditto.
	Laundress - - -		11 0 0	Ditto.
	Ditto - - -		8 0 0	Ditto.
	Kitchen-maid - - -		8 0 0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages		-	895 8 0	

DERBYSHIRE ASYLUM.

JOHN BARBER, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 78 Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 10 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper	63	63	126	87	87	174	150	150	300

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	12
Female Division	-	-	-	-	12
			Total	-	24

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	10	0
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	-	-	12	0

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.				
Male	-	Superintendent -	£ 400 0 0	Board, Residence, Washing, Fuel, and Light.
		*Chaplain -	60 0 0	—
		Clerk and Steward -	140 0 0	Residence, Fuel, and Light.
Female	-	Matron - - -	Included with Superintendent's Sa- lary and Allowances.	
ATTENDANTS.		Numbers.		
Male—				
Tailor and At- tendant.		One, at - - -	27 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
One acts as Shoemaker & Attendant.		Three, at 25 <i>l.</i> - -	75 0 0	Ditto.
Baker and At- tendant.		One, at - - -	22 0 0	Ditto.
		One, at - - -	20 0 0	Ditto.
Assist. Gardener & Attendant.		One, at - - -	18 0 0	Ditto.
Female -		One, at - - -	20 0 0	Ditto.
		Five, at 14 <i>l.</i> - -	70 0 0	Ditto.
		One, at - - -	12 0 0	Ditto.
		Carried forward -	864 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
SERVANTS.		Nature of Service.	
		Brought forward -	£ s. d.
Male	-	Gardener and Gate Porter.	864 0 0
		Farming Man - -	46 16 0
		* Labourer - - -	46 16 0
		* Two ditto, at 28 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i>	31 4 0
		Engineer - - -	57 4 0
		* Stoker - - -	70 4 0
		* Ditto - - -	39 0 0
		Porter - - -	36 8 0
			5 0 0
Female	-	Laundress - - -	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
		Assistant ditto - - -	Ditto.
		Cook - - -	Ditto.
		Kitchen-maid - - -	Ditto.
		Housemaid - - -	Ditto.
		Ditto - - -	Ditto.
		Dairy-maid - - -	Ditto.
			Included with Farm ing Man.
Total Salaries and Wages		£ s. d.	1,266 12 0

DEVON ASYLUM.

T. E. DRAKE, Clerk to Visitors.

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum,
about - - - - - 24 Acres.

(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry,
about - - - - - 12 Acres.

2.—Accommodation.

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	81	52	133	113	187	300	194	249	443

One Patient is paid for by his Friends, but no Distinction is made between him and the other Patients.

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	-	4
Female Division	-	-	-	-	-	8
						—
Total	-	-	-	-	-	12

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

s. d.

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	7	3
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs (Borough in County, but not contributing)	-	-	10	0
Out-County Patients	-	-	-	13 0

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.			
Male - -	Medical Superintendent.	£ 500 0 0	Residence and Washing.
	* Chaplain - -	150 0 0	—
	Medical Assistant -	100 0 0	Board, Residence, and Washing.
	* Clerk and Steward -	105 0 0	—
	* Clerk to Visitors -	60 0 0	—
Female -	Housekeeper -	40 0 0	Board and Residence.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male - -	Four, at 20 <i>l.</i> - -	80 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing, with $\frac{3}{4}$ Jackets yearly.
	One, at - -	30 0 0	Ditto.
	Two, at 25 <i>l.</i> - -	50 0 0	Ditto.
	Three, at 17 <i>l.</i> - -	51 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	Six, at 12 <i>l.</i> - -	72 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Five, at 10 <i>l.</i> - -	50 0 0	Ditto.
	Three, at 14 <i>l.</i> - -	42 0 0	Ditto.
	Carried forward -	1,330 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowance.
SERVANTS.		Nature of Service.			
			£	s.	d.
		Brought forward -	1,330	0	0
Male - -	Brewer and Baker -		25	0	0
	*Gardener - -		39	0	0
	Gate Porter - -		13	0	0
	House Porter - -		20	0	0
Female -	Domestic Servant -		12	0	0
	Cook - -		14	0	0
	Assistant ditto -		10	0	0
	Scullery-maid -		6	0	0
	Laundry-maid -		15	0	0
	Assistant ditto -		12	0	0
	Ditto - -		10	0	0
	Total Salaries and Wages -		1,506	0	0

DORSET ASYLUm.

JNO. BROWN, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

A. R. P.

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum 20 1 30
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 15 3 8

N.B.—Twelve Acres of the above are rented, the Remainder is Freehold.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmarys):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	47	37	84	25	53	78	72	90	162

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmarys, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division - - - - -	None.
Female Division - - - - -	None.

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	- - - - -	s. d.
		6 5
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	None.

4.—*Establishment, &c.**Note.*—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		
Male -	*Chaplain - - -	£ s. d. 50 0 0	—
	Medical Superintendent.	200 0 0	Board and Residence.
	*Clerk - - -	30 0 0	—
Female -	Housekeeper and Cook	30 0 0	Board and Residence.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male -	Two, at 30 <i>l.</i> - -	60 0 0	Board and Residence, with the Exception of Tea and Sugar.
	Two, at 25 <i>l.</i> - -	50 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	One, at - - -	20 0 0	Ditto.
	Two, at 15 <i>l.</i> - -	30 0 0	Ditto.
	Three, at 13 <i>l.</i> - -	39 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - -	14 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Male -	Gardener - -	30 0 0	Dinner and Supper and Residence at the Lodge.
	Groom - - -	25 0 0	Board and Residence, with the Exception of Tea and Sugar.
	Engineer - -	30 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	Housemaid - -	12 0 0	Ditto.
	Kitchen-maid - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
	Under Kitchen-maid -	8 0 0	Ditto.
	Portress - -	5 0 0	Wife of Gardener, Residence only.
Total Salaries and Wages		643 0 0	

ESSEX ASYLUM.

Not yet opened for the Reception of Patients.

JAMES PARKER, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 86 Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 78 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	77	63	140	171	137	308	248	200	448

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick :—

Male Division -	-	-	-	-	-	40
Female Division -	-	-	-	-	-	20
Total -	-	-	-	-	-	60

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum } Not fixed, Asylum
 (2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs } not being opened.

GLOUCESTER ASYLUM.

JAMES STEPHENS, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

About

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum 23½ Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry 14½ Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated. Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	43	74	117	80	66	146	123	140	263
Private -	23	18	41	3	6	9	26	24	50
Total -	66	92	158	83	72	155	149	164	313

— (2.) — Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	} None, no Rooms being so appropriated.
Female Division	-	-	-	-	

3.— *Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.) — Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	} 7 6
(2.) — Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	-	-	

4.— *Establishment, &c.*

Note. — Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
Male - -	Physician and Superintendent.	300 0 0	Suite of Apartments and Fuel and Lighting.
	Medical Assistant -	50 0 0	Board and Washing.
	*Chaplain - -	60 0 0	—
	*Solicitor - - -	20 0 0	—
	*Steward and Clerk -	140 0 0	—
	*Auditor - -	20 0 0	—
Female - -	Matron (Wife of Physician).	100 0 0	—
	Sub-Matron - -	25 0 0	—
ATTENDANTS.		Numbers.	
Male - -	One, at - - - -	31 10 0	—
	One, at - - -	30 0 0	—
	Two, at 28l. - - -	56 0 0	—
	Three, at 27l. - - -	81 0 0	—
	Three, at 26l. - - -	78 0 0	—
	One, at - - - -	24 0 0	—
	One, at - - -	20 0 0	—
Female - -	One, at - - - -	20 0 0	—
	One, at - - -	15 0 0	—
	One, at - - -	14 14 0	—
	One, at - - -	13 13 0	—
	One, at - - -	13 0 0	—
	Four, at 12l. - - -	48 0 0	—
	Carried forward -	1,159 17 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowance.
ATTENDANTS.			Numbers.			
Female			Brought forward	-	£ 1,159 17 0	
	Three,	at 10/-	-	-	30 0 0	
	One,	at - - -	-	-	8 0 0	
	One,	at - - -	-	-	7 0 0	
	One,	at - - -	-	-	6 0 0	
SERVANTS.			Nature of Service.			
Male			*One Shoemaker	-	20 0 0	Board for Six Days in the Week and Washing.
			*One Carpenter	-	54 12 0	Beer.
			*One Bricklayer	-	52 0 0	Ditto.
			*One Brewer	-	54 12 0	Ditto.
			One Porter	-	26 0 0	House, Fuel, and Lighting.
			Ditto	-	20 0 0	Board and Washing.
			Ditto	-	20 0 0	House, Fuel, Vegetables, and Beer.
			*One Tailor	-	20 0 0	Same as Shoemaker.
			One Messenger	-	10 0 0	Board and Washing.
			One Cook	-	20 0 0	Ditto.
Female			One Kitchen-maid	-	10 0 0	Ditto.
			Ditto	-	8 0 0	Ditto.
			One Laundress	-	14 14 0	Ditto.
			Ditto	-	10 10 0	Ditto.
			Ditto	-	10 0 0	Ditto.
			Ditto	-	9 0 0	Ditto.
			Two Housemaids	-	20 0 0	Ditto.
			*One Sempstress	-	10 0 0	Same as the Shoemaker.
Total Salaries and Wages			-	-	1,600 5 0	

HANTS ASYLUM.

Not yet opened for the Reception of Patients.

THOMAS WODHAM, Clerk to Visitors.

1.—Land.

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of } 105 Acres.
Asylum, about - - - - - }
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry, } 3 Acres.
walled in for Kitchen Garden - - - - - }

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	74	74	148	126	126	252	200	200	400

KENT ASYLUM.

WILLIAM BEALE, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

	A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum	60	0	18
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry -	9	1	14

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	169	183	352	159	135	294	328	318	646
Private - }									

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick.

There are not any Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick, but there are Two Rooms in the Establishment which could be given up for the Purpose, One for each Sex, and each Room capable of containing 12 Beds.

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - - - }	s.	d.
	7	7
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs -	10	9 $\frac{1}{2}$

4.—Establishment, &c.

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.	
OFFICERS.	Male		£	s.	d.		
Male	-	*Visiting Physician -	100	0	0	—	
		Resident Medical Superintendent.	400	0	0	Apartments, Mats and Matting for same, with Coals, Candles, Oil, Soap, &c., Milk, and Produce of Garden, and Washing for self and Family.	
		*Chaplain - -	150	0	0	—	
		*Treasurer - -	40	0	0	—	
		Clerk and Steward -	170	0	0	Residence partially furnished ; Coals, Candles, Oil, Soap, &c., Milk, and Produce of Garden for self and Family, and Produce of Farm for keep of Pony.	
		*Clerk's Assistant -	60	0	0	Dinner daily, and Tea if detained after 5 o'Clock.	
		*Surveyor - -	50	0	0	—	
		Assistant Medical Officer.	100	0	0	Apartments furnished, with Board, Washing, and Attendance.	
Female	-	Matron - -	50	0	0	Apartments furnished, with Board, Washing, and Attendance for self and Daughter.	
ATTENDANTS.		Numbers.					
Male	-	Five, at 40 <i>l.</i> - -	200	0	0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.	
		Five, at 34 <i>l.</i> - -	170	0	0	Ditto.	
		Eight, at 27 <i>l.</i> - -	216	0	0	Ditto.	
		One, at - -	25	0	0	Ditto.	
		Five, at 22 <i>l.</i> - -	110	0	0	Ditto.	
		Two, at 18 <i>l.</i> - -	36	0	0	Ditto.	
		Ten, at 16 <i>l.</i> - -	160	0	0	Ditto.	
		Carried forward -	2,037	0	0		

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		£	s.	d.	
Male	Brought forward	-	2,037	0	0	
	Steward's Assistant	-	52	0	0	Board and Washing.
	Porter	-	34	0	0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Engineer	-	78	0	0	House, Milk for self and Family, and Two Pints of Beer daily.
	Ditto Assistant	-	67	12	0	—
	2d ditto ditto	-	63	14	0	House Rent-free, and Three Pints of Beer daily.
	Carpenter	-	78	0	0	—
	Plumber	-	70	4	0	—
	Bricklayer	-	70	4	0	—
	Bricklayer's Boy	-	13	0	0	With Board.
	Bailiff	-	57	4	0	House and Firing, Produce of Garden, and Milk for self and Family, and Two Pints of Beer daily.
	Bailiff's Assistant	-	33	16	0	—
	2d ditto, or Carter	-	28	12	0	—
	Baker and Brewer	-	62	16	8	House, Produce of Garden, Beer and Milk for self and Family.
	Messenger	-	31	4	0	—
	Gatekeeper	-	5	0	0	—
	Assistant Baker and Brewer.		46	16	0	Dinner daily.
Female	Cook	-	20	0	0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Ditto	-	16	0	0	Ditto.
	Kitchen-maid	-	9	9	0	Ditto.
	Laundress	-	20	0	0	Ditto.
	Laundry-maid	-	14	0	0	Ditto.
	2d ditto	-	12	0	0	Ditto.
	Housemaid	-	10	10	0	Ditto.
	Ditto	-	10	0	0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages			2,941	1	8	

LANCASTER ASYLUM.

LEONARD WILLAN, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 50 Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 15 Acres.
 (and Walks of 4 Miles in Length).

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper	115	91	206	293	244	537	408	335	743

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	-	22
Female Division	-	-	-	-	-	24
						—
						46

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties } *s. d.*
 and Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - } 7 7
 (2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs 12s. and 14s.

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.			
Male	Superintendent	£ s. d. 400 0 0	House furnished (except Plate, Glass, and China), and Fruit and Vegetables for his own Table.
	* Physician	150 0 0	None.
	House Surgeon	120 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	* Law Clerk	80 0 0	None.
	Carried forward	750 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
Male -	Brought forward -	750 0 0	
	*Treasurer and Clerk -	130 0 0	None.
	*Chaplain - -	300 0 0	He resides by favour with the Superintendent, but has no other Privilege or Advantage (pays for his Board).
	*House Steward -	80 0 0	A House unfurnished.
Female -	Matron - -	75 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	Assistant ditto -	22 0 0	Ditto.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male -	Chief Attendant -	50 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	One, at - -	37 12 0	Board and Lodging, One Suit of Clothes each every Year.
	One, at - -	35 0 0	Ditto.
	Eleven, at 34 <i>l.</i> 2 <i>s.</i> -	375 2 0	Ditto.
	One, at - -	32 12 0	Ditto.
	One, at - -	29 12 0	Ditto.
	Three, at 28 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> -	85 16 0	Ditto.
	Three, at 27 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> -	82 16 0	Ditto.
Female -	One, at - -	19 8 0	Board and Lodging, and One Dress every Nine Months, and One Handkerchief and Two Caps every Year.
	Seven, at 18 <i>l.</i> 7 <i>s.</i> -	128 9 0	Ditto.
	Two, at 17 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> -	35 4 0	Ditto.
	Four, at 16 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> -	66 8 0	Ditto.
	Five, at 15 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> -	78 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Male -	*One Porter - -	30 0 0	Board and Lodging, and One Suit of Clothes.
	*One ditto - - -	25 0 0	Ditto.
	Carried forward -	2,467 19 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
SERVANTS.		Nature of Service.	
		Brought forward -	£ s. d.
Male	-	*Gardener and Lodge Keeper.	2,467 19 0
		*Clerk of Works - -	62 8 0
		*Carter and Brewer -	98 16 0
		*Baker - - -	52 0 0
		*Boiler Tenter - - -	57 4 0
		*Swineherd - - -	44 4 0
		Shoemaker - - -	31 4 0
		Tailor - - -	41 12 0
		Two Joiners, at 54 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i>	52 0 0
		Joiner - - -	109 4 0
		Plumber - - -	52 0 0
		Blacksmith - - -	54 12 0
		Labourer - - -	54 12 0
		Ditto - - -	39 0 0
		Four ditto, at 33 <i>l.</i> 16 <i>s.</i>	36 8 0
		Three ditto, at 31 <i>l.</i> 4 <i>s.</i>	135 4 0
			93 12 0
Female	-	Cook - - -	Board and Lodging.
		Assistant Cook - -	Ditto.
		Three Kitchen-maids, at 9 <i>l.</i> 9 <i>s.</i>	Ditto.
		Laundress - - -	Ditto.
		Two Assistant do., at 14 <i>l.</i>	Ditto.
		Two ditto, at 11 <i>l.</i>	Ditto.
		Housemaid - - -	Ditto.
		+Front Lodge Keeper -	7 16 0
		Total Salaries and Wages -	3,632 2 0

† His Wife attends the Front Lodge, and has 3*s.* per Week besides.

LANCASHIRE ASYLUm, at Rainhill, near Liverpool.

WILLIAM EATON, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—*Land.*

	A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum	48	2	13
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry -	12	3	27

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	33	30	63	157	190	347	190	220	410

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	-	22
Female Division	-	-	-	-	-	22
						—
						44

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	-	-	7	7
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-					14	0

4.—*Establishment, &c.**Note.*—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.				
Male -	Superintendent -	£	s.	d.	
		350	0	0	House, Coals, Gas, Soap, Candles, Milk, and Vegetables.
	Chaplain -	200	0	0	House and Garden.
	House Surgeon -	50	0	0	Board and Lodging.
	Clerk and Steward -	75	0	0	Ditto.
Female -	Matron -	75	0	0	Ditto.
	Sub-ditto -	25	0	0	Ditto.
	Carried forward -	775	0	0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.	
ATTENDANTS.			Numbers.				
				£	s.	d.	
		Brought forward	-	775	0	0	
Male	-	Two, at 30 <i>l.</i>	- - -	60	0	0	Board and Lodging.
		Four, at 25 <i>l.</i>	- - -	100	0	0	Ditto.
		One, at	- - -	23	0	0	Ditto.
		One, at	- - -	22	0	0	Ditto.
		One, at	- - -	20	0	0	Ditto.
		Two, at 18 <i>l.</i>	- - -	36	0	0	Ditto.
Female	-	Two, at 18 <i>l.</i>	- - -	36	0	0	Ditto.
		Four, at 15 <i>l.</i>	- - -	60	0	0	Ditto.
		Eight, at 14 <i>l.</i>	- - -	112	0	0	Ditto.
		One, at	- - -	13	0	0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.			Nature of Service.				
				£	s.	d.	
Male	-	Porter	- - -	25	0	0	Board and Lodging.
		Baker	- - -	25	0	0	Ditto.
		Gardener	- - -	25	0	0	Ditto.
		Ditto	- - -	41	12	0	House & Vegetables.
		Engineer	- - -	65	0	0	House.
		Stoker	- - -	13	0	0	Board and Lodging.
		Shoemaker	- - -	25	0	0	Ditto.
		Tailor	- - -	25	0	0	Ditto.
Female	-	Laundry-maid	- - -	18	0	0	Ditto.
		Ditto	- - -	12	0	0	Ditto.
		Ditto	- - -	10	0	0	Ditto.
		Cook	- - -	20	0	0	Ditto.
		Kitchen-maids, One at 11 <i>l.</i> , and One at 10 <i>l.</i>		21	0	0	Ditto.
		Housemaids, One at 10 <i>l.</i> , and One at 12 <i>l.</i>		22	0	0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages			-	1,604	12	0	
Besides the above—							
Paid for by the County,			Plumber	-	30	0	0
			Bricklayer	-	27	0	0
			Joiner	-	25	0	0

LANCASHIRE ASYLUM, at Prestwich, near Manchester.

FREDK. C. HULTON, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum 43 Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry, about 15 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	55	55	110	170	176	346	225	231	456

Note.—In several of the Buildings the upper Galleries, which are not used, might be easily converted into associated Dormitories for 60 more Patients.

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Female Division	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
							—
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
							—

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and } s. d.
 Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - - - } 7 7
 (2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs - 14 0

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.			
Male -	Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.	£ 350 0 0	Unfurnished House, with Coals and Gas.
	Chaplain - -	200 0 0	Ditto.
	House Surgeon -	60 0 0	Furnished Apartments and Board.
	*Treasurer and Clerk -	120 0 0	—
	*Clerk to Visitors -	40 0 0	—
	Steward - - -	70 0 0	Furnished Apartments and Board.
Female -	Matron - -	50 0 0	Ditto.
	Carried forward -	890 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.
ATTENDANTS.*			Numbers.			
			Brought forward	-	£ s. d.	
Male	-		Two, at 40 <i>l.</i>	-	890 0 0	Board and Lodging, and a Suit of Clothes annually.
			One, at	-	35 0 0	Ditto.
			Two, at 30 <i>l.</i>	-	60 0 0	Ditto.
			Two, at 27 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>	-	55 0 0	Ditto.
Female	-		Seven, at 25 <i>l.</i>	-	175 0 0	Board and Lodging, and a Dress annually.
			One, at	-	16 0 0	Ditto.
			Thirteen, at 14 <i>l.</i>	-	182 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.			Nature of Service.			
Male	-		Engineer	-	62 8 0	Cottage and Coals.
			Gardener and Lodge Keeper.	-	52 0 0	Ditto.
			Cow Man	-	39 0 0	—
			Porter	-	25 0 0	—
Female	-		Cook	-	20 0 0	—
			Laundress	-	20 0 0	—
			Kitchen-maid	-	10 10 0	—
			Housemaid	-	10 10 0	—
			Ditto	-	8 0 0	—
Total Salaries and Wages			-	-	1,740 8 0	

* Including Joiner, Plumber, Painter, and Glazier, Tailor, Shoemaker, Assistant Engineer, and Upholsterer.

LEICESTERSHIRE AND RUTLAND ASYLUM.

W.M. FREER, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—Land.

- (1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 24 Acres.
- (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 4 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	71	59	130	26	42	68	97	101	198
Private -	17	17	34	9	9	18	26	26	52
Total -	88	76	164	35	51	86	123	127	250

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division -	-	-	-	-	16
Female Division	-	-	-	-	

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	s. d.
		-	7 3
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	-	12 0

4.—*Establishment, &c.**Note.*—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		
Male -	Superintendent -	£ s. d.	
		300 0 0	Board, Lodging, Washing, and all Necessaries except Wine.
	*Chaplain - -	40 0 0	—
	*Clerk and Legal Adviser.	30 0 0	Charges for Attendances and Letters upon a Scale agreed on.
Female -	Matron - -	52 12 0	Board, Lodging, Washing, &c., (same as Superintendent.)
	Carried forward -	422 12 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		£ s. d.	
	Brought forward -		422 12 0	
Male -	Three, at 17 <i>l.</i> - -	51 0 0		All Board and Lodging. 1 <i>l.</i> per Ann. allowed to One for winding up the Clocks. 3 <i>l.</i> per Ann. allowed to One as Clerk to Chaplain. 2 <i>l.</i> per Ann. allowed to each for Night Watch.
	Three, at 16 <i>l.</i> - -	48 0 0		
	Five, at 15 <i>l.</i> - -	75 0 0		
	One, at - - -	14 0 0		
Female -	Four, at 16 <i>l.</i> - -	64 0 0		All Board and Lodging. 2 <i>l.</i> per Ann. allowed to each for Night Watch.
	Five, at 15 <i>l.</i> - -	75 0 0		
	Two, at 14 <i>l.</i> - -	28 0 0		
	Two, at 13 <i>l.</i> - -	26 0 0		
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.			
Male -	Porter and Gardener -	26 5 0	Board and Lodging.	
	*Stoker - - -	26 0 0	Board.	
	*Carpenter - - -	39 0 0	Ditto.	
	*Labourer - - -	34 0 0	—	
Female -	Portress - - -	15 0 0	Board and Lodging.	
	Cook - - -	15 0 0	Ditto.	
	Two Housemaids -	11 0 0	Ditto.	
	Two Kitchen-maids -	8 0 0	Ditto.	
	Washing by hired Assistants.	- - -	Board alone.	
Total Salaries and Wages for the Year 1851 (including 116 <i>l.</i> 14 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i> for occasional Hire)			1,176 0 0	

LINCOLNSHIRE ASYLUM.

MAURICE PETER MOORE, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

	A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum -	44	3	13
(2.)—Number of Acres available for Garden or Spade Husbandry - - - - -	30	0	0

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper	62	62	124	71	71	142	133	133	266

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	8
Female Division	-	-	-	8
				<hr/>
Total	-	-	-	16
				<hr/>

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum

(2.)—Belonging to Non-contributing Counties and Boroughs

Not yet fixed,
Asylum not being
yet opened.

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.			
Male	Resident Medical Superintendent.	£ 500 0 0	—

MIDDLESEX ASYLUM, Colney Hatch.

JNO. S. SKAIFE, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum, 118A. 3R. 35P. The Quantity of Land will be increased to about 129 $\frac{1}{4}$ Acres by an Exchange of a Portion of Land now separated from the Remainder of the Asylum Grounds by the Railway, containing about 21 Acres, for 35 Acres of other Land adjoining the Asylum Grounds on equal Terms.

(2.)—Numbers of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry, 20 Acres. The Asylum having been opened so short a Time, the whole available Quantity of Land for Garden or Spade Husbandry is not at present worked, but by next Year the Quantity will be increased.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmarys):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	174	232	406	349	503	852	523	735	1,258

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmarys, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division .	-	-	-	34
Female Division	-	-	-	44
				—
				78
				—

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties } and Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - -	s. d.
	8 5½
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs -	14 0

4.—*Establishment, &c.**Note.*—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.			
Males -	Medical Officer (Male Side).	200 0 0	Furnished House, Coals, Candles, Milk, Vegetables, and 150 <i>l.</i> a Year in lieu of Board.
	Medical Officer (Female Side).	200 0 0	Ditto.
	Steward - -	150 0 0	Ditto, with 110 <i>l.</i> in lieu of Board.
	Dispenser - -	50 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	*Chaplain - -	200 0 0	An unfurnished detached House.
	*Clerk to the Committee	100 0 0	May hold any other Appointment elsewhere.
	Carried forward -	900 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		£ s. d.	
	Brought forward		900 0 0	
Males -	*Clerk to the Asylum -	200	0 0	—
	*Assistant Clerk -	70	0 0	—
	Ditto - - -	25	0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	*Steward's Clerk -	70	0 0	—
	Assistant in Stores -	25	0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	*Engineer - - -	109	4 0	Unfurnished House and Milk.
Females -	Matron - - -	150	0 0	Furnished House, Coals, Candles, Milk, Vegetables, and 80 <i>l.</i> per An- num in lieu of Board.
	Deputy Matron -	30	0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Housekeeper -	25	0 0	Ditto.
	Workwoman - -	25	0 0	Ditto.
	Cook - -	20	0 0	Ditto.
	Two Superintendents of Laundry, at 20 <i>l.</i>	40	0 0	Ditto.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.			
Male -	Head - - -	45	0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Fourteen, at 30 <i>l.</i> -	420	0 0	Ditto, and a fixed progressive In- crease of Salary at the Rate of 1 <i>l.</i> per Annum, until the Increase amounts to 10 <i>l.</i>
	Twenty-five, at 25 <i>l.</i> -	625	0 0	Ditto.
Female -	Forty-nine, at 15 <i>l.</i> -	735	0 0	Ditto.
	Carried forward -	3,514	4 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
SERVANTS.		Nature of Service.		
		Brought forward -	3,514 4 0	
Male	-	*Gate Porter -	52 0 0	A Residence unfurnished.
		House Porter - -	25 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
		Undertaker - -	25 0 0	Ditto.
		Schoolmaster - -	25 0 0	Ditto.
		*Two Gasmen, at 52 <i>l.</i>	104 0 0	—
		Stoker - -	52 0 0	—
		*Two Ditto, at 39 <i>l.</i> -	78 0 0	—
		*Six Labourers, at 39 <i>l.</i>	234 0 0	—
Female	-	Two Housemaids, at 14 <i>l.</i>	28 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
		Two Kitchen-maids, at 13 <i>l.</i>	26 0 0	Ditto.
		*Six Laundry-women, at 14 <i>l.</i>	84 0 0	Ditto.
		Schoolmistress -	15 0 0	Ditto.
		*Six Laundry-women, at 26 <i>l.</i>	156 0 0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages		-	4,416 4 0	

MIDDLESEX LUNATIC ASYLUM, Hanwell.

CHARLES WRIGHT, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

		A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum	-	83	1	19
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry -	-	56	2	24

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	166	131	297	244	428	672	410	559	969

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	-	23
Female Division	-	-	-	-	-	32
						—
Total	-	-	-	-	-	55
						—

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	-	s. 8	d. 5½
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-				14	0

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
Male -	*Visiting Physician -	315 0 0	
	Resident Medical Officer, Males.	200 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Ditto, Females -	200 0 0	Ditto.
	Dispenser -	70 0 0	Ditto.
	*Chaplain -	250 0 0	—
	*Clerk to Committee of Visitors.	100 0 0	—
	*Clerk of the Asylum -	300 0 0	—
	*Two Assistant Clerks, at 70 <i>l.</i> and 60 <i>l.</i>	130 0 0	—
	Store-keeper -	150 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Assistant ditto -	40 0 0	Ditto.
	Engineer -	80 0 0	House, Coals, Gas, and Vegetables.
	*Schoolmaster -	90 0 0	—
		1,925 0 0	
Females -	Matron - - -	200 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Assistant ditto - -	30 0 0	Ditto.
	Housekeeper - -	60 0 0	Ditto.
	Superintendent of Bazaar.	25 0 0	Ditto.
	Ditto of Workroom -	25 0 0	Ditto.
	Ditto of Laundry -	25 0 0	Ditto.
		365 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		£ s. d.	
Male	Attendant	- -	36 0 0	Board, Lodging, Washing, and a Suit of Uniform every Eight Months.
	Nine ditto, at 31 <i>l.</i> each		279 0 0	Ditto.
	Two ditto, at 30 <i>l.</i>		60 0 0	Ditto.
	One ditto - -		29 0 0	Ditto.
	One ditto - -		23 0 0	Ditto.
	Twelve ditto, at 21 <i>l.</i> -		252 0 0	Ditto.
	*Two ditto Gardeners, at 57 <i>l.</i> 4 <i>s.</i> each -		114 8 0	—
	*Two Tailors, One at 65 <i>l.</i> , & One at 49 <i>l.</i> 8 <i>s.</i>		114 8 0	—
	*Two Upholsterers, One at 65 <i>l.</i> , and One at 49 <i>l.</i> 8 <i>s.</i>		114 8 0	—
	*Two Shoemakers, One at 65 <i>l.</i> , and One at 46 <i>l.</i> 16 <i>s.</i>		111 16 0	—
	*Tinman - - -		67 12 0	—
	*Brewer - - -		62 8 0	—
	*Stoker - - -		52 0 0	—
	*Ditto - - -		46 16 0	—
	*Ditto - - -		41 12 0	—
	Gardener - - -		62 8 0	House, Coals, Gas, and Vegetables.
	*Cowman and Pigman		54 12 0	—
	*Assistant to ditto -		41 12 0	—
	*Carter - - -		41 12 0	—
	*Three Farm and Garden Labourers, at 41 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> each.		124 16 0	—
	Porter at Lodge -		54 12 0	House, Coals, Gas, and Vegetables.
	House Porter. - -		35 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	*House Labourer -		46 16 0	—
	*Two foul Linen Washers, at 46 <i>l.</i> 16 <i>s.</i> each.		93 12 0	—
			1,959 8 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Female		£ s. d.	
	Head Attendant -	21 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	Six Attendants at 20 <i>l.</i> each.	120 0 0	Ditto.
	Two ditto, at 19 <i>l.</i> -	38 0 0	Ditto.
	Three ditto, at 18 <i>l.</i> -	54 0 0	Ditto.
	One ditto - -	17 0 0	Ditto.
	Four ditto, at 16 <i>l.</i> -	64 0 0	Ditto.
	Seven ditto, at 15 <i>l.</i> -	105 0 0	Ditto.
	Fifteen ditto, at 14 <i>l.</i> -	210 0 0	Ditto.
	Housemaid - -	16 10 0	Ditto.
	Ditto - -	13 0 0	Ditto.
	Two ditto, 10 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i> -	21 0 0	Ditto.
	Two Laundry-maids, at 20 <i>l.</i> - -	40 0 0	Ditto.
	Ditto - - -	19 0 0	Ditto.
	Three ditto, at 15 <i>l.</i> -	45 0 0	Ditto.
	Two ditto, foul Linen, One at 15 <i>l.</i> , and One at 14 <i>l.</i>	29 0 0	Ditto.
	Two Cooks, at 16 <i>l.</i> -	32 0 0	Ditto.
	Bakeress - -	18 0 0	Ditto.
	Two Kitchen-maids, One at 13 <i>l.</i> , and One at 12 <i>l.</i>	25 0 0	Ditto.
	Dairy-maid - -	13 0 0	Ditto.
		900 10 0	

OFFICERS—		£	s.	d.
Males,	13 -	-	1,925	0 0
Females,	6 -	-	365	0 0
SERVANTS—				
Males,	51 -	-	1,959	8 0
Females,	57 -	-	900	10 0
Total	- 127	-	5,149	18 0

MONMOUTH, HEREFORD, BRECON, and RADNOR JOINT COUNTIES ASYLUM, Abergavenny.

S. BROWNING, Clerk to Visitors.

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 34 Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 6½ Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper	41	41	82	67	71	138	108	112	220

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick :—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Female Division	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
							—
							22

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	-	-	10	s. d.
						0	
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	No Rate fixed.					

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.— Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.			
Male	Physician and Superintendent.	£ 250 0 0	With Board and Apartments.
	*Chaplain	100 0 0	—
	Clerk and Steward	80 0 0	With Board and Apartments.
	Engineer	50 0 0	With Board and Lodging.
Female	Matron	40 0 0	With Board and Apartments.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male	One, at - - -	32 0 0	With Board and Lodging.
	Six, at 20 <i>l.</i>	120 0 0	Ditto.
Female	One, at - - -	18 0 0	Ditto.
	Six, at 10 <i>l.</i>	60 0 0	Ditto.
	Carried forward	750 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		£ s. d.	
	Brought forward	-	750 0 0	
Male	* Baker and Brewer	-	54 12 0	With Board and Lodging.
	Gardener	-	26 0 0	Ditto.
	Porter	-	20 0 0	Ditto.
Female	Cook	-	15 0 0	Ditto.
	Laundry-maid	-	15 0 0	Ditto.
	Two Housemaids at 10 <i>l.</i>		20 0 0	Ditto.
	Kitchen-maid	-	10 0 0	Ditto.
	Total Salaries and Wages	-	910 12 0	

NORFOLK ASYLUM.

F. J. BLAKE, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 7 Acres.*
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - - 4½ Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper	40	40	80	100	128	228	140	168	308

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick :—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	6
Female Division	-	-	-	-	6
Total	-	-	-	-	12

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and }
 Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - - } s. d.
 (2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs - - 10 0

* This includes the Land occupied by the Building, Airing Courts, and Recreation Grounds.

Augusta

(82)

4.—Establishment, &c.

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
Male	* Clerk and Treasurer - * Chaplain - Superintendent - * Visiting Surgeon - Resident Surgeon - * Examiner of Accounts	63 0 0 80 0 0 150 0 0 84 0 0 100 0 0 10 10 0	
Female	Matron - - - Matron's Assistant -	50 0 0 18 10 0	Board and Lodging. Ditto.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		Washington
9 Males	One, at - - - Three, at 24l. 22s. One, at - - - Two, at 15l. 16s. Having 16 per cent.	23 22 0 0 66 0 0 21 19 19 0 23 12 0 26 7 13	Board and Lodging. Ditto. Ditto. Ditto.
10 Females	One, at - - - Six, at NV. 8 at 12.	13 14 0 0 72 0 0 15 12 0 0	Ditto. Ditto. 1/2 clothes & clothes
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Male	Gardener, and Wife, who acts as Gate Porter. House Servant - Office Lad -	39 0 0 7 0 0 4 0 0	House, Fire, Lighting, and Vegetables. Board and Lodging. Ditto. 1/2 clothes & shoes
Females	Cook - - - Upper Housemaid - Under ditto - - Laundry-maid - Under do	15 12 12 0 12 0 0 6 0 0 15 12 0 0 12	Ditto. Ditto. Ditto. Ditto.
	Total Salaries and Wages	869 13 0	

20/365
101-5
9-2
27:7

22/385
21/102.2
9

NORTHUMBERLAND ASYLUm.

(In course of Erection.)

WM. DICKSON, Clerk to Visitors.

1.—*Land.*

A. R. P.

Total Extent belonging to or in Occupation of Asylum - - 99 3 39

2.—*Accommodation (according to Plans as approved by Secretary of State).*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	24	24	48	92	92	184	116	116	232

(2.)—Numbers (included in the above) of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	11
Female Division	-	-	-	11
Total	-	-	-	<u>22</u>

NOTTINGHAM ASYLUm.

JOHN HART, Clerk to Visitors.

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 21 Acres.

(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 8 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	31	31	62	67	69	136	98	100	198
Private -	11	11	22	15	15	30	26	26	52
Total -	42	42	84	82	84	166	124	126	250

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick :—

Male Division - - - - None.
Female Division - - - - None.

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

s. d.

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties } 8 0 Males.
and Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - } 7 0 Females.

(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs 14 0
Borough of Newark in this County, and non-contributing - 10 0

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
Male	* Physician - - -	100 0 0	—
	Superintendent - - -	200 0 0	—
	* Chaplain - - -	70 0 0	—
	Clerk and Steward - - -	70 0 0	—
Female	Matron - - -	80 0 0	—
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
7 Males	One, at - - -	30 0 0	10s. 6d. yearly for Shaving.
	One, at - - -	29 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - -	28 0 0	Ditto.
	Two, at 26 <i>l.</i> - - -	52 0 0	Ditto.
	Two, at 20 <i>l.</i> - - -	40 0 0	Ditto.
6 Females	One, at - - -	20 0 0	—
	One, at - - -	19 0 0	—
	One, at - - -	17 0 0	—
	One, at - - -	16 0 0	—
	One, at - - -	15 0 0	—
	One, at - - -	13 0 0	—
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
7 Males	Joiner - - -	41 12 0	—
	Engineer - - -	41 12 0	—
	Gardener - - -	31 4 0	—
	Assistant ditto - - -	20 0 0	—
	Tailor - - -	31 4 0	—
	Brewer - - -	24 0 0	—
	Porter at Gate - - -	26 0 0	Boards himself.
	Carried forward -	1,014 12 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
		£ s. d.	
	Brought forward -	1,014 12 0	
9 Females -	Laundry, One, at -	15 0 0	—
	Ditto, Two, at 12 <i>l.</i>	24 0 0	—
	Ditto, One, at -	10 0 0	—
	Cook, One, at -	16 0 0	—
	Kitchen, Two, at 8 <i>l.</i> -	16 0 0	—
	Housemaid, One, at -	12 0 0	—
	Ditto, One, at -	10 0 0	—
	Total Salaries and Wages -	1,117 12 0	

OXFORDSHIRE AND BERKS ASYLUM.

JOHN M. DAVENPORT, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

A. R. P.

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum	22	2	0
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry -	15	0	0

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	39	72	111	131	143	274	170	215	385

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	45
Female Division	-	-	-	-	50
Total	-	-	-	-	95

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	-	8	d.
						0
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	-	-	-	10	0

4.—Establishment, &c.

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		
Male	Medical Superintendent.	250 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Board, &c.
	Chaplain - -	140 0 0	Unfurnished House.
	* Clerk of the Visitors	210 0 0	—
	Clinical Clerk -	70 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Board, &c.
	Clerk of Asylum and House Steward.	70 0 0	Ditto.
Female	Housekeeper -	30 0 0	Ditto.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male	One, at - -	30 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Two, at 25 <i>l.</i> - -	50 0 0	Ditto.
	Two, at 23 <i>l.</i> - -	46 0 0	Ditto.
	Four, at 18 <i>l.</i> - -	72 0 0	Ditto.
	One Night Attendant	36 8 0	Board and Lodging.
Female	One, at - -	25 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	One, at - -	18 0 0	Ditto.
	Three, at 16 <i>l.</i> - -	48 0 0	Ditto.
	Six, at 14 <i>l.</i> - -	84 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
	One Night Attendant	16 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Male	Lodge Porter -	31 4 0	Lodge, unfurnished, and Vegetables.
	House Porter - -	18 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	* Fireman - -	36 0 0	—
Female	One Laundry-maid -	20 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Ditto - -	16 0 0	Ditto.
	Ditto - -	14 0 0	Ditto.
	Ditto - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
	Cook - -	14 0 0	Ditto.
	Kitchen-maid -	14 0 0	Ditto.
	Housemaid - -	14 0 0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages		1,393 0 0	

SALOP AND MONTGOMERY ASYLUM.

THOMAS EVEREST, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 15 $\frac{1}{4}$ Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - - 8 Acres.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	27	27	54	81	95	176	108	122	230

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division -	-	-	-	-	12
Female Division -	-	-	-	-	16
Total -	-	-	-	-	28

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and }
 Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - - } s. d.
 (2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs -

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
Male -	Medical Superintendent.	300 0 0 For Self & Wife.	Maintenance.
	*Clerk - - -	50 0 0	—
	*Chaplain - - -	40 0 0	—
	*Steward - - -	42 10 0	Maintenance.
	Engineer - - -	52 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	Matron (see Superintendent).		Ditto.
	Carried forward -	484 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.		
ATTENDANTS.			Numbers.					
			Brought forward	-	484 0 0			
Male	-		Four, at 30 <i>l.</i>	-	120 0 0	Maintenance.		
			One, at -	-	27 0 0	Ditto.		
			Two, at 26 <i>l.</i>	-	52 0 0	Ditto.		
Female	-		One, at -	-	12 0 0	Ditto.		
			Three, at 11 <i>l.</i>	-	33 0 0	Ditto.		
			Three, at 10 <i>l.</i> 10 <i>s.</i>	-	31 10 0	Ditto.		
SERVANTS.			Nature of Service.					
Male	-		Dispensing Porter	-	25 0 0	Maintenance.		
Female	-		Laundress	-	13 0 0	Ditto.		
			Assistant ditto	-	9 10 0	Ditto.		
			Cook	-	13 0 0	Ditto.		
			Kitchen-maid	-	7 0 0	Ditto.		
Total Salaries and Wages			-		827 10 0			

SOMERSET ASYLUm.GEO. WM. GUNN, *Clerk to Visitors.***1.—Land.**

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 37 Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 15 Acres.

N.B.—The Building stands upon about $5\frac{1}{2}$ Acres.**2.—Accommodation.**

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper	55	58	113	106	*123	216	161	181	342

* Thirteen of which are large-sized Bedsteads in a Dormitory, and allow of Two Female Patients sleeping together.

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	-	15
Female Division	-	-	-	-	-	18
						<hr/>
		Total	-	-	-	33
						<hr/>

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients:*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties } and Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - - - } (2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs		s.	d.
		7	0
		10	0 $\frac{3}{4}$

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		
Male -	Superintendent -	£ s. d. 500 0 0	With a Part of the Centre Building furnished. Washing, Coals, Candles, and Vegetables.
	Chaplain -	126 0 0	
	Surgeon -	70 0 0	With Three Rooms Furnished. Rations, Washing, and Firing.
	Clerk and Steward, and Clerk to Visitors.	70 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	Matron - - -	45 0 0	Ditto, and an additional Room for her Servant.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male -	One, at - - -	30 0 0	
	One, at - - -	19 0 0	
	Two, at 21 <i>l.</i> - - -	42 0 0	
	One, at - - -	17 0 0	
	One, at - - -	18 5 0	
	One, at - - -	6 0 0	
	Two, at 16 <i>l.</i> - - -	32 0 0	
	Two, at 15 <i>l.</i> - - -	30 0 0	
	Three, at 14 <i>l.</i> - -	42 0 0	
	Carried forward -	1,047 5 0	

Each with Rations, Lodging, Washing, and One Suit of Clothes per Year.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
ATTENDANTS.			
Female	Numbers.	£ s. d.	Each with Rations, Lodging, Washing, and Two Gowns per Year.
	Brought forward -	1,047 5 0	
	One, at - - -	22 0 0	
	Two, at 10 <i>l.</i> - - -	20 0 0	
	Three, at 7 <i>l.</i> - - -	21 0 0	
	One, at - - - -	9 0 0	
	One, at - - - -	6 0 0	
	One, at - - - -	8 0 0	
SERVANTS.		Nature of Service.	
Male	Bailiff - - - -	52 0 0	With Lodging and Firing.
	Porter - - - -	15 0 0	Rations, Washing, Lodging, and a Suit of Clothes.
	Engineer - - -	70 0 0	Lodging, Firing, and a Suit of Clothes.
	Carter - - - -	32 8 0	Ditto, and a Suit of Clothes.
	Cook - - - -	9 0 0	Rations, Lodging, and Washing.
Female	Kitchen-maid - - -	6 0 0	Ditto.
	Matron's Servant - - -	6 0 0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages		1,336 13 0	

STAFFORD ASYLM.

RICHARD TILDESLEY, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

		A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum	-	43	3	20
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry	-	8	3	20
(3.)—Ornamental Grounds and Plantations including Carriage Drive	- - - - -	5	2	17

The whole of the Land affords employment to the Patients.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	48	46	94	135	136	271	183	182	365
Private -	15	14	29	12	14	26	27	28	55
Total -	63	60	123	147	150	297	210	210	420

N.B.—There will be room for from 450 to 460 pauper Patients when private Patients are removed to the new Asylum.

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries*, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division -	-	-	-	-	34
Female Division -	-	-	-	-	33
Total -	-	-	-	-	67

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

s. d.

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum -	-	-	-	7	0
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs -	-	-	-	14	0

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.			
Male -	Medical Officer -	£ 400 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	* Visiting Physician -	200 0 0	Fees in addition upon all private Patients.
	* Chaplain -	80 0 0	—
	* Clerk -	25 0 0	—
	* Organist -	10 0 0	—
	Tailor -	20 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	Carried forward -	735 0 0	

* The Infirmarys are used for the infirm and epileptic as well as for the Sick.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
	Brought forward -	735 0 0	
Female -	Matron - -	100 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	Housekeeper - -	30 0 0	Ditto.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male -	One, at - - -	40 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	Two, at 30 <i>l.</i> - -	60 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - -	35 0 0	Ditto.
	One, with Wife -	30 0 0	Ditto.
	Four, at 25 <i>l.</i> - -	100 0 0	Ditto.
	Five, at 20 <i>l.</i> - -	100 0 0	Ditto.
	One Night Watch -	20 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	One, at - - -	17 0 0	Ditto.
	Six, at 12 <i>l.</i> - -	72 0 0	Ditto.
	Eight, at 15 <i>l.</i> - -	120 0 0	Ditto.
	One Night Watch, at 10 <i>s.</i> per Week.	26 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Male -	Gardener - - -	31 4 0	Board and Lodging.
	Engineer - - -	46 16 0	Ditto.
	Porter - - -	20 0 0	Ditto.
	Under Gardener -	20 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	Cook - - -	16 0 0	Ditto.
	Under Cook - -	12 0 0	Ditto.
	Kitchen-maid - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
	Housemaid - - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
	Ditto - - -	8 0 0	Ditto.
	Laundry-maid - -	15 0 0	Ditto.
	Assistant Ditto -	8 0 0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages		1,682 0 0	

SUFFOLK ASYLUM.

HENRY PIZEY, Clerk to Visitors

1.—*Land.*

		A.	R.	P.
(1.)—	Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum -	30	2	25
(2.)—	Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry -	7	3	23

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	78	75	153	52	64	116	130	139	269
Private -				Accommodation same as Paupers.					

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division -	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Female Division -	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
							—
				Total	-	-	12

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

			s.	d.
(1.)—	Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum -	-	6	5
(2.)—	Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs -	-	9	11

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.
		£	s.	d.	
OFFICERS.	Superintendent and Matron.	450	0	0	—
	*Chaplain - .	60	0	0	—
	*Clerk - - -	35	0	0	—
	House Steward -	43	0	0	—
	Female - Matron (see Superintendent).				—
	Carried forward -	588	0	0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.
ATTENDANTS.			Numbers.			
				£	s.	d.
			Brought forward -	588	0	0
Male	-		Four, at 25 <i>l.</i> - - -	100	0	0
			One, at - - - -	24	10	0
			One, at - - - -	20	0	0
Female	-		Six, at 16 <i>l.</i> - - -	96	0	0
			One, at - - - -	10	0	0
SERVANTS.			Nature of Service.			
Male	-	-	Assistant Engineer -	22	0	0
			Porter - -	15	0	0
			Gardener - -	25	0	0
Female	-		Cook .. -	14	14	0
			Dairy-maid - -	10	0	0
			Kitchen-maid - -	10	0	0
			Housemaid - -	12	0	0
			Ditto - -	10	0	0
			Laundry-maid -	12	12	0
			Ditto - -	12	0	0
			Ditto - - -	8	16	0
			Occasional Helps in Laundry.	24	13	6
Total Salaries and Wages* -				1,015	17	6

* The Salaries and Wages are variable and progressive.

SURREY ASYLUM.

STEPHEN BRIDGLAND, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - 97 Acres.
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - 21 Acres.

2.—Accommodation.

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Pauper	-	78	80	158	320	422	742	398	502	900

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division - - - - - 32

Male Division - - - - - 52
Female Division - - - - - 40

Total - - - - 72

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties } s. d.
and Boroughs contributing to Asylum - - - - } 7 0

(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs - 14 0

4.—Establishment, &c.

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.	
OFFICERS.		Nature of Office.				
Male	-	Two Resident Medical Officers, at 350 <i>l.</i>	700	0	0	Furnished Apartments and Coals.
		*Visiting Physician	210	0	0	Ditto.
		*Chaplain	100	0	0	This Officer has a District Church close to the Asylum.
		Clerk and Steward and Clerk to Visitors.	330	0	0	Furnished Apartments and Coals.
		Steward's Clerk	70	0	0	—
		Ditto	60	0	0	—
		Carried forward	1,470	0	0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		£	s.	d.	
	Brought forward -		1,470	0	0	
Female -	Matron - -		120	0	0	} Furnished Apartments and Board.
	Assistant Matron -		60	0	0	
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.					
Male -	Two, at 40 <i>l.</i> - -		80	0	0	Board and Lodging.
	Two, at 35 <i>l.</i> - -		70	0	0	Ditto.
	One, at - -		34	0	0	Ditto.
	Five, at 33 <i>l.</i> - -		165	0	0	Ditto.
	Three, at 32 <i>l.</i> - -		96	0	0	Ditto.
	Two, at 31 <i>l.</i> - -		62	0	0	Ditto.
	Five, at 27 <i>l.</i> - -		135	0	0	Ditto.
	Two, at 26 <i>l.</i> - -		52	0	0	Ditto.
Female -	Two, at 20 <i>l.</i> - -		40	0	0	Ditto.
	One, at - -		18	0	0	Ditto.
	One, at - -		85	0	0	Ditto.
	Five, at 17 <i>l.</i> 17 <i>s.</i> -		32	0	0	Ditto.
	Two, at 16 <i>l.</i> - -		45	0	0	Ditto.
	Three, at 15 <i>l.</i> - -		42	0	0	Ditto.
	Three, at 14 <i>l.</i> - -		13	0	0	Ditto.
	Eight, at 12 <i>l.</i> - -		96	0	0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.					
Male -	Porter - -		35	0	0	Board and Lodging.
	Gardener - -		52	0	0	
	Ditto - -		46	16	0	
	Ditto - -		39	0	0	
	Bailiff - - -		52	0	0	
	Labourer - - -		41	12	0	
	Boy - - -		18	4	0	
	Engineer - - -		78	0	0	
	Carpenter - - -		70	4	0	
	Bricklayer - - -		78	0	0	Lodging, with Vegetables and a limited Supply of Milk.
Female -	Cook - - -		25	0	0	
	Kitchen-maid - -		22	0	0	
	Laundry-maid - -		60	0	0	
	Dairymaid - -		26	0	0	
	Lodge Keeper - -		26	0	0	Board and Lodging.
	Total Salaries and Wages		3,403	16	0	Ditto.
						Ditto.
						Lodged only.
						Ditto.

WARWICK ASYLUM*.

W. O. HUNT, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

		A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum	-	41	3	30
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry, about		3	0	0

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	73	82	153	80	99	179	153	181	334

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick :—

	Single Rooms.	Associated Dormitories.	Total.
Male Division -	9	13	22
Female Division -	9	13	22
Total -	18	26	44

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	s. d.
			-	10 0
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	-	-	None.

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.		£ s. d.	
Male - -	Resident Medical Superintendent.	300 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Fire, Light, and Washing.
	*Chaplain - -	60 0 0	—
	Clerk and Steward -	100 0 0	Furnished House, Fire, Light, and Washing.
	*Clerk to Visitors -	None fixed.	Charges according to Scale of Allowance to the Clerk of the Peace.
	Carried forward -	460 0 0	

* Only partially opened. Numbers, 30th June, 3 males, 3 females.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
Female -	Brought forward - Matron and House-keeper.	460 0 0 60 0 0	Board, Lodging, Washing, Fire, and Light.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male - -	Two, at 30 <i>l.</i> - -	60 0 0	Board, Lodging, Washing, Fire, and Light.
Female - -	One, at - - - One, at - - -	16 0 0 14 0 0	Ditto. Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Male - -	Engineer - - -	78 0 0	Residence, Coal, and Light.
	Bailiff and Gardener, and Wife to act as Dairy-maid.	70 4 0	Unfurnished House.
	Brewer and Baker, to act also as Lodge-keeper.	54 12 0	Ditto.
	House Porter - -	25 0 0	Board, Lodging, Washing, Fire, and Light.
Female - -	Cook - - - One Laundry-maid - Ditto - - - Matron's Servant -	20 0 0 18 0 0 12 0 0 7 0 0	Ditto. Ditto. Ditto. Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages		894 16 0	

WILTS ASYLM.

JOHN SWAYNE, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

	A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum -	45	1	11
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry, at present about - - - - -	30	0	0

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Pauper	-	54	54	108	89	89	178	143	143	286

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	15
Female Division	-	-	-	-	15
				Total	30†

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	-	10	d.
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	-	-	-	14	0

4.—*Establishment, &c.**Note.*—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.			
Male	Medical Superintendent.	£ 400 0 0	Furnished Residence, 100 <i>l.</i> per annum in lieu of Board, and Attendance, Wash- ing, Vegetables from the Garden.
	*Clerk to Visitors	- See below.‡	—
	*Treasurer	30 0 0	—
	*Chaplain	100 0 0	—
	Carried forward	530 0 0	

† Of this Number Eight Beds for each Sex occupy a Dormitory, which according to Circumstances can be used by tranquil Patients.

‡ The Clerk to the Visitors resides at a Distance, and has been hitherto paid for his Professional Services and Business done, being allowed for each Journey and attending at Visits 3*l.* 3*s.*, which includes his travelling Expenses.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.	£ s. d.	
	Brought forward -	530 0 0	
	Medical Assistant -	60 0 0	Furnished Apartments with Board and Washing.
Female -	Clerk and Steward -	70 0 0	Ditto.
	Matron - -	50 0 0	Ditto.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male -	One, at - - - -	30 0 0	Board and Washing.
	One, at - - - -	21 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - - -	20 0 0	Ditto.
	Four, at 18 <i>l.</i> - - -	72 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - - -	16 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	One, at - - - -	20 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - - -	15 0 0	Ditto.
	Two, at 12 <i>l.</i> - - -	24 0 0	Ditto.
	Two, at 10 <i>l.</i> - - -	20 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - - -	9 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - - -	7 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Male -	Farm Bailiff and Gardener, at 18 <i>s.</i> per Week, also as Gate Keeper, 7 <i>s.</i> per Week.	46 16 0	The Entrance Lodge for Residence, with a Garden, and al- lowed 7 <i>s.</i> per Week for attending to and taking care of the Lodge Gates.
		18 4 0	
	Engineer, at 15 <i>s.</i> per Week.	39 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	House Porter - -	15 0 0	Ditto, and Two Suits of Clothes.
	* Fireman, at 12 <i>s.</i> per Week.	31 4 0	—
	* Farm Labourer, at 8 <i>s.</i> per Week.	20 16 0	Cottage and Garden Rent-free.
	* Messenger, at 7 <i>s.</i> per Week.	18 4 0	—
	Carried forward -	1,152 4 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
	Brought forward -	£ s. d.	
Female -	Cook - - -	1,152 4 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Housemaid - - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
	Ditto - - -	8 0 0	Ditto.
	Laundress - - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
	* Laundress, at 6s. per Week.	15 12 0	Board only.
	Total Salaries and Wages -	1,206 16 0	

WORCESTER ASYLUM.

C. A. HELM, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

A R. P.

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum -	45	3	3
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry, about - - - - -	10	0	0

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper - -	38	38	76	56	56	112	94	94	188

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to
the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	8
Female Division	-	-	-	-	8
					—
					16

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	-	12	d
						0
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-				14	0

4.—Establishment, &c.

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.			
Male -	Medical Superintendent.		£ 350 0 0	Furnished House, Gas, Coals, and Washing for Family.
	House Steward, Clerk, &c.		100 0 0	Furnished House, Gas, Coals, and Vegetables.
Female -	Matron - -	-	60 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.			
Male -	Head Attendant -	-	30 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Mason - - -	-	26 0 0	Ditto.
	Shoemaker - - -	-	26 0 0	Ditto.
	Baker and Brewer -	-	26 0 0	Ditto.
	Tailor - - -	-	26 0 0	Ditto.
	Carpenter - - -	-	26 0 0	Ditto.
	Engineer and Gas Man		45 0 0	Lodging, Gas, Coals, and Vegetables.
	Stoker - - -	-	25 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Gardener - - -	-	26 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	Two, at 13 <i>l.</i> - -	-	26 0 0	Ditto.
	Three, at 12 <i>l.</i> - -	-	36 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.			
Male -	Farm Servant -	-	23 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
Female -	Cook - - -	-	14 0 0	Ditto.
	Housemaid - - -	-	10 0 0	Ditto.
	Kitchen-maid - - -	-	10 0 0	Ditto.
	Laundress - - -	-	16 0 0	Ditto.
	Laundress-maid - -	-	8 0 0	Ditto.
	Dairy-maid - - -	-	8 0 0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages		-	917 0 0	

YORKSHIRE (NORTH AND EAST RIDING) ASYLUM.
JOHN HOLTBY, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—*Land.*

		A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum -	88	1	39	
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry -	30	0	0	

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	33	33	66	127	127	254	160	160	320

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively† to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	14
Female Division	-	-	-	-	14
				<u>Total</u>	<u>28</u>

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and }	s. d.
Boroughs contributing to Asylum -	5 3
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	9s. 4d. & 8 2

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		
Male - -	Medical Superintendent.	£ s. d.	
		320 0 0	100 <i>l.</i> with Farm and Garden Produce, in lieu of Rations.
	* Chaplain - -	80 0 0	—
	* Clerk to Visitors - -	21 0 0	—
	Clerk and Steward -	100 0 0	With Rations.
Female -	Matron - -	80 0 0	40 <i>l.</i> with Farm and Garden Produce, in lieu of Rations.
	Carried forward -	<hr/> 601 0 0	

† There are Two Infirmarys for the Males and Two for Females, containing Twenty-eight Beds (Fourteen Males and Fourteen Females). These Apartments have hitherto been used in the ordinary Way, not having been required for the Sick.

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		£ s. d.	
	Brought forward -	601 0 0		
Male - -	Shoemaker (including Salary as Chapel Clerk).	34 0 0	With Rations, and in- cluding an Allow- ance for Clothes for himself.	
	House Attendant -	32 0 0	Ditto.	
	Baker - -	30 0 0	Ditto.	
	Carpenter - -	30 0 0	Ditto.	
	Head Gardener -	30 0 0	Ditto.	
	Under ditto - -	25 0 0	Ditto.	
	Tailor - -	25 0 0	Ditto.	
	Pensioner - -	6 10 0	Ditto.	
Female -	Head Attendant -	18 0 0	With Rations.	
	One other Attendant	16 0 0	Ditto.	
	One other ditto -	15 0 0	Ditto.	
	One other ditto -	14 0 0	Ditto.	
	Four other ditto, at 12 <i>l.</i>	48 0 0	Ditto.	
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.			
Male - -	* Farm Servant, at 13 <i>s.</i> per Week.	33 16 0	With House, Coals, Gas, Milk, and Vegetables.	
	* Out-door Attendant at 15 <i>s.</i> per Week.	39 0 0	—	
	* Fireman and Engi- neer, at 23 <i>s.</i> per Week.	59 16 0	—	
	* Bricklayer, at 21 <i>s.</i> per Week.	54 12 0	—	
	* Carpenter, at 21 <i>s.</i> per Week.	54 12 0	—	
	Porter - - -	25 0 0	With Rations and Suit of Clothes annually.	
Female -	Cook - - -	15 0 0	With Rations.	
	House and Dairy Maid	12 0 0	Ditto.	
	Two Laundry-maids at 12 <i>l.</i>	24 0 0	—	
	Total Salaries and Wages -	1,242 6 0		

YORKSHIRE (WEST RIDING) ASYLUM.

BENJAMIN DIXON, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

		A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum -		55	2	0
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry -		22	3	0

2.—*Accommodation*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	162	80	242	163	257	420	325	337	662

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:†—

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties }			s. d.
and Boroughs contributing to Asylum -	-	-	6 3
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs -			None.

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.			
Male - -	Medical Superintendent and Treasurer.	£ 400 0 0	With Board and Lodging in the Establishment.
	* Two Visiting Physicians, at 105 <i>l.</i> each.	210 0 0	—
	* Two Visiting Surgeons, at 40 <i>l.</i> each.	80 0 0	—
	*Chaplain - -	250 0 0	—
	Apothecary - -	70 0 0	With Board and Lodging in the Establishment.
	Clerk - -	65 0 0	Ditto.
	Carried forward -	1,075 0 0	

† Every Ward has its Sick Room, containing Two or Three Beds, to which Patients are removed when necessary.

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.
Female -	Brought forward -		£	s.	d.	
	Matron - - -		1,075	0	0	With Board and Lodging in the Establishment.
	Deputy Matron -		150	0	0	Ditto.
	Housekeeper - -		30	0	0	Ditto.
ATTENDANTS.			Numbers.			
Male - -	One, at - - -		35	0	0	With Board and Lodging in the Establishment.
	One, at - - -		33	0	0	Ditto.
	One, at - - -		31	0	0	Ditto.
	Two, at 29 <i>l.</i> - -		58	0	0	One Suit of Clothes each per Annum.
	Three, at 27 <i>l.</i> - -		81	0	0	Ditto.
	Nine, at 25 <i>l.</i> - -		225	0	0	Ditto.
	Two at 13 <i>l.</i> - -		26	0	0	Ditto.
	Six, at 12 <i>l.</i> - -		72	0	0	Ditto.
	Seven, at 10 <i>l.</i> - -		70	0	0	Ditto.
Female -	One, at - - -		9	0	0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.			Nature of Service.			
Male -	Farmer - - -		25	0	0	One Suit of Clothes per Annum.
	Gardener - - -		25	0	0	Ditto.
	* Farm Labourer - -		39	0	0	
	Lodge Porter - -		24	0	0	One Suit of Clothes, with Board and Lodging in the Establishment.
	House Porter - -		25	0	0	Two Suits of Clothes, with ditto.
Female -	Engine Man - -		47	0	0	One Suit of Clothes, with ditto.
	Gas Man - -		25	0	0	Ditto ditto.
	Laundress - -		13	0	0	With Board and Lodging in the Establishment.
	Ditto - -		11	0	0	Ditto.
	Baker and Brewer - -		13	0	0	Ditto.
	Cook - - -		12	0	0	Ditto.
	Ditto - -		11	0	0	Ditto.
	Housemaid - -		10	0	0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages			2,205	0	0	

BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

W. T. KNIGHT, *Clerk to Visitors.*1.—*Land.*

		A.	R.	P.
(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum	-	22	1	5
(2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry	-	9	2	27

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper - -	42	41	83	107	107	214	149	148	297
Private - -	8	7	15	—	—	—	8	7	15
Total - -	50	48	98	107	107	214	157	155	312

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	Not any.
Female Division	-	-	-	Not any.

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

		s.	d.
(1.)—Belonging to Borough contributing to Asylum	- - -	8	6
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	- -	11	0

4.—*Establishment, &c.**Note.*—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		
Male -	Medical Superintendent.	£ 350 0 0	House, Firing, and Gas.
	Clerk and Steward -	125 0 0	Board, Apartments, and Washing.
	*Chaplain - -	100 0 0	—
	*Treasurer - -	—	—
Female -	Matron - -	60 0 0	Board, Apartments, and Washing.
	Carried forward -	635 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.				Yearly Salaries and Wages.			Allowances.
ATTENDANTS.				Numbers.			
				£	s.	d.	
Male	Brought forward	-	-	635	0	0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Two, at 30 <i>l.</i>	-	-	60	0	0	
	Three, at 25 <i>l.</i>	-	-	75	0	0	
	Three, at 20 <i>l.</i>	-	-	60	0	0	
Female	One, at	-	-	20	0	0	Ditto.
	Two, at 18 <i>l.</i>	-	-	36	0	0	Ditto.
	Two, at 17 <i>l.</i>	-	-	34	0	0	Ditto.
	Three, at 15 <i>l.</i>	-	-	45	0	0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.				Nature of Service.			
Male	Baker	-	-	25	0	0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
	Gardener, and Lodge Portress.			78	0	0	House, Firing, and Gas.
	Engineer	-	-	78	0	0	Ditto.
	Farm Bailiff and Wife			78	0	0	Ditto.
	*Carpenter	-	-	70	4	0	Ditto.
	*Stoker	-	-	54	12	0	Ditto.
	*Farm Labourer	-		46	16	0	Ditto.
Female	Cook	-	-	20	0	0	Board, Lodging, and Washing
	Kitchen-maid	-	-	7	0	0	Ditto.
	Laundress	-	-	25	0	0	Ditto.
	Under Laundress	-		13	0	0	Ditto.
	Housemaid	-	-	9	0	0	Ditto.
	Housemaid	-	-	9	0	0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages				1,478	12	0	

BRISTOL ASYLUM.

WILLIAM BRICE, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum
 (Superficial Yards) - - - - - 1,125
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - None.

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper	-	-	-	45	56	101	45	56	101

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick :—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	13
Female Division	-	-	-	-	19
					—
Total	-	-	-	-	32
					—

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	-	8	s.	d.
							0
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs					-	10	0

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.	Nature of Office.	Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.		£ s. d.	
Male	*Clerk to Visitors - *Chaplain - *Visiting Physician - House Surgeon - *Clerk and Superintendent.	50 0 0 60 0 0 75 0 0 50 0 0 50 0 0	— — — — —
Female	Matron - - -	25 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	Carried forward -	310 0 0	

ESTABLISHMENT.			Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.			
			£ s. d.	
	Brought forward	-	310 0 0	
Male	One, at	- - -	31 4 0	Board, Lodging, and Clothing.
	One, at	- - -	23 8 0	Ditto.
	One, at	- - -	23 8 0	Ditto.
	One, at	- - -	23 8 0	Ditto.
Female	One, at	- - -	7 16 0	Ditto.
	One, at	- - -	7 16 0	Ditto.
	One, at	- - -	7 16 0	Ditto
	One, at	- - -	7 16 0	Ditto.
	One, at	- - -	7 16 0	Ditto.
	Total Salaries and Wages.	-	450 8 0	

HAVERFORDWEST ASYLUM.

RICHARD JAMES, *Clerk to Visitors*1.—*Land.*

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum, including Site of Buildings and Airing Courts (Square Feet) 10,027

2.—*Accommodation.*

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries) :—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Pauper	-	8	4	12	11	14	25	19	18	37

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	None.
Female Division	-	-	-	None.

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum, including Salaries and Allowances to Officers	-	-	-	Average	s. d.
					5 6
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-				None.

4.—Establishment, &c.

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		
Male -	*Medical Officer -	£ 20 0 0	—
	*Clerk to Visitors also Treasurer -	5 0 0	—
	Master - - -	30 0 0	(Average). 5 per Cent. on all Money received.
		41 18 0	Maintenance, Fire, Candles, &c.
Female -	Matron - - -	28 12 0	Maintenance, Fire, and Candle.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male -	One, at - - -	14 6 0	Maintenance, &c.
Female -	Two, at 14 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i>	28 12 0	Maintenance.
	Total Salaries and Wages -	168 8 0	

HULL BOROUGH ASYLUM.

W.M. AYRE, *Clerk to Visitors.*

1.—Land.

(1.)—Total Extent belonging to, or in Occupation of Asylum - $12\frac{1}{2}$ Acres.
 (2.)—Number of Acres under Garden or Spade Husbandry - $5\frac{1}{2}$ Acres.

2.—Accommodation.

(1.)—Numbers of Beds (including those in Infirmaries):—

Beds.	In single Rooms.			In associated Dormitories.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Pauper -	4	4	8	39	36	75	43	40	83

(2.)—Numbers of Beds in Infirmaries, or Rooms appropriated exclusively to the Sick:—

Male Division	-	-	-	-	3
Female Division	-	-	-	-	5
					—
Total	-	-	-	-	8
					—

3.—*Weekly Charges for Maintenance and Clothing of Pauper Patients.*

(1.)—Belonging to County or Borough, or United Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum	-	-	-	8	d.
(2.)—Belonging to non-contributing Counties and Boroughs	-	-	-	10	0

4.—*Establishment, &c.*

Note.—Non-residents distinguished by an Asterisk.

ESTABLISHMENT.		Yearly Salaries and Wages.	Allowances.
OFFICERS.	Nature of Office.		
Male -	Medical Officer -	£ 230 0 0	House, Fuel, and Vegetables.
	Clerk and Steward -	40 0 0	—
	Chaplain - -	50 0 0	—
Female -	Matron - - -	25 0 0	Board and Lodging.
ATTENDANTS.	Numbers.		
Male -	One, at - - -	39 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	One, at - - -	32 10 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - -	26 0 0	Ditto.
Female -	One, at - - -	12 0 0	Ditto.
	One, at - - -	10 0 0	Ditto.
SERVANTS.	Nature of Service.		
Female -	Laundress - -	10 0 0	Board and Lodging.
	Cook - - -	9 0 0	Ditto.
	Housemaid - -	7 0 0	Ditto.
Total Salaries and Wages		490 10 0	

APPENDIX C.

SUGGESTIONS.

Resident Medical Superintendent.

THIS Officer should be duly qualified both as a Surgeon and Apothecary (whether possessing a Degree or not).

He should have *paramount* Authority in the Asylum, and be precluded from private Practice, and should devote his whole Time and Energies to the Duties of his Office.

He should be a Person of high Character and Experience, and be liberally remunerated.

With regard to Salary, the Commissioners find that in the various County Asylums the Salaries vary from One hundred and fifty to Five hundred Pounds per Annum, to which is to be added, where (as is commonly the Case, and is always most desirable) he resides on the Premises, furnished Apartments, with Coals, Candles, and generally also Board, or an Equivalent in Money for the same.

The Commissioners consider it the preferable Arrangement that there should not be any Visiting Physician or other Medical Visitor with a Salary, but that in lieu thereof the resident Medical Superintendent should have the Power to call in Medical or Surgical Advice, on extraordinary Occasions, at the Expense of the Asylum. If there are Honorary Physicians or Surgeons attached to the Institution, their Services would be gratuitous, unless when they were so specially called in.

In the Event of the Asylum becoming full, or nearly full, it may be advisable to appoint an Assistant Medical Officer, with Board and Lodging, at a moderate Salary, say, from Fifty to Eighty Pounds per Annum. Such an Arrangement has been adopted in many of the large Asylums, *e. g.*, Lancaster, Kent, Stafford, &c.

Resident Clerk and Steward.

The Commissioners are disposed to think that these Offices may be conveniently joined, and that, at least until the Number of Patients be considerable, this Officer may (in addition to his ordinary Duties) examine, from Time to Time, or daily, the Condition of the Bedding and Clothing, and generally overlook the Male Side of the Establishment. He should have suitable Board and Lodging in the Asylum. The Salary of this Officer varies in different Asylums from Fifty to One hundred Pounds, according to the Position assigned to the Person holding the Office, and the Amount of Duty imposed upon him.

Matron and Housekeeper.

She should be a single Woman (or Widow) of the Middle Class of Life, of active Business Habits, and capable of personally directing all the Details of a large Household, such as the Kitchen, Laundry, cutting out and making up Dresses, Clothing, &c., and directing the Female Patients in their Needle Work, &c., in addition to the Superintendence of the Female Wards, Nurses, and Female Servants.

A Person brought up with the Habits of a Lady appears to be in general not desirable.

Her Office would in a great degree combine the Duties of a House-keeper and those of Head Nurse, and her Salary should be not less than double the Amount of Wages of any other Nurse, together with Apartments and Board. In the generality of existing Asylums it varies from Forty to One hundred Pounds a Year.

Chaplain.

The Salary of this Gentleman, who will, it is presumed, be a non-resident Officer, may be generally described as equivalent to that of a Curacy. In the different Asylums it usually varies between Fifty and One hundred Pounds a Year. In Two or Three Asylums, however, it exceeds this Amount. In the Middlesex Asylum at Hanwell, where there are nearly One thousand Patients, it is Two hundred Pounds, and in that of Lancaster, where the Patients are nearly Eight hundred, it is Three hundred Pounds a Year.

The particular Amount ought, in some degree, to be regulated by a Consideration of the Quantum of Labour imposed, and the Amount of Time required for the due Performance of the Duties.

The Practice has hitherto, we believe, been that the Chaplain should not reside in the Asylum, and a contrary Practice would seem in general to be open to grave Objections.

Treasurer.

Some Local Banker would, doubtless, perform the Office of Treasurer without Salary.

Clerk to the Visitors.

A fixed Payment for each Official Visit to the Asylum with the Visiting Justices, or a yearly Salary, not exceeding in either Case a limited and very moderate Sum, appears to the Commissioners to be the best Mode of remunerating the Labour incident to this Office. Possibly, however, with a View both to Convenience and Economy, a satisfactory Arrangement might be made for having the Duties performed by the Clerk of the Asylum.

Male and Female Attendants.

In addition to the Qualities obviously requisite in Servants of this Class (such as good Temper, Patience, Sobriety, Honesty, Activity,

and general Intelligence), it is desirable that each Attendant should be able to read and write, and should be qualified to train and direct the Patients in their various In-door and Out-door Occupations.

The Commissioners think that the Wages of the Attendants should be liberal, and should be subject to periodical Increase in Cases of Length of Service and good Conduct.

In stating the foregoing Views, which must be received as mere Suggestions intended to assist the Visitors, the Commissioners have felt much Difficulty in laying down anything like a general Rule, and they are well aware that the Scheme they have now sketched may be properly liable to be materially modified by Circumstances both of a local and personal Nature. Cases may be conceived where it might on the whole be expedient to adopt a different Arrangement in regard to the Distribution of the various Offices, and of course also in regard to the Salaries attached to them. As for Example, where the Medical Superintendent or the Steward is married, it may sometimes be convenient to assign to his Wife (if not incumbered by a Family, and supposing her to be *otherwise peculiarly eligible*), the whole or Part of the Duties of the Matron; and in like Manner it may sometimes be desirable to detach from the Functions here assigned to the Steward, the Duties of Clerk now combined with them, and give them to a separate Person. On the other hand, it may, especially in the Infancy of the Institution, be expedient to conjoin Offices which, according to this Scheme, are held by separate Individuals; for Example, the Functions of Clerk to the Visitors might probably be efficiently discharged by the resident Clerk and Steward.

The Scheme here proposed, therefore, is only submitted as an Outline of what the Commissioners consider to be, under ordinary Circumstances, the most eligible Establishment for an Asylum intended to receive Three hundred Pauper Patients.

With reference to the proper Amount of Salaries and Wages, the Suggestions must also be taken merely as a Sort of Guide to what seems, on the whole, to be most advisable. But upon the Subject of Salaries and Wages generally, while the Commissioners would strongly impress, as a Principle, the Propriety of fixing them sufficiently high to secure the Services of the most efficient Persons, they would at the same Time remind the Visitors of the Policy of commencing upon a moderate Scale, so that the Committee may have it in their Power to increase them gradually in after Years upon long and satisfactory Service.

APPENDIX D.—No. 1.

Office of Commissioners in Lunacy,
19, New Street, Spring Gardens,
17th February 1852.

SIR,

WITH reference to a Notice which has been given by Lord Shaftesbury, the Chairman of this Board, of his Intention, on the 2d of March, to bring under the Consideration of the House of Lords the Subject of Criminal Lunatics, and their Custody and Care, I am directed to request that you will, as soon as possible, kindly fill up, and transmit to this Office, a Return, in the subjoined Form, of the Patients now under your Charge falling within the above Designation; *i.e.* Patients confined under the Authority of Royal or Secretary of State's Warrants, or committed by Order of Justices, as Persons "apprehended under Circumstances denoting a Derangement of Mind, and a Purpose of committing an indictable Offence."

Should you have any Doubt or Difficulty in correctly filling up the Return in any Case, you will oblige this Board by sending, for their Perusal, the Warrant or Order.

I am further to request that you will favour this Board with any practical Observations which your Experience may have suggested as respects the Subject generally, or any special Cases which may have fallen under your Notice. Amongst other Things, the Board desire to know whether, in your Judgment, any, and what, practical Inconvenience has been found to attend the Association of Criminal Lunatics with the ordinary Inmates of Asylums, as respects the Feelings and Comforts of the other Patients, and whether any, and what, Objections are entertained to such Association by their Relatives and Friends.

Your earliest Attention to this Communication is particularly requested.

I am, Sir,
Your obedient Servant,
R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, Secretary.

To

The Superintendent (or Proprietor)
of

APPENDIX D.—No. 2.

Office of Commissioners in Lunacy,
19, New Street, Spring Gardens,
17th February 1852.

SIR,

By Direction of this Board I herewith enclose, and request that you will immediately lay before the Committee of Visitors of the Asylum of which you are Clerk, a Copy of a Circular which has been addressed to the Superintendents and Proprietors of Asylums, Hospitals, and licensed Houses in England and Wales, with reference to Criminal Lunatics, and their Custody and Care.

The Information sought to be collected is desired by Lord Shaftesbury, the Chairman of this Board, who has given Notice of his Intention to bring the Subject under the Consideration of the House of Lords on the 2d of March.

His Lordship wishes as soon as possible to know, and to be able to state, the Views of the Visiting Justices of Asylums upon the Question of the Association of the several Classes of Patients, commonly called Criminal Lunatics, with the ordinary Inmates of Asylums; and, further, to be favoured with any practical Observations which the Experience of the Visiting Justices may have suggested, and any special Cases which they can adduce in illustration of their Opinions.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, Secretary.

To

The Clerk to the Visitors
of the

Asylum.

APPENDIX E.

LIST of WORKHOUSES visited by the COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY from the 30th June 1851 to the 30th June 1852.

County.	Workhouse.	No. of insane, idiotic, and imbecile Inmates.
Beds	Amphill - - -	14
	Bedford - - -	5
	Woburn - - -	5
Berks	Bradfield - - -	7
	Cookham - - -	3
	Easthampstead - - -	1
	Hungerford - - -	5
	Newbury - - -	4
	Reading - - -	10
	Wallingford - - -	12
	Windsor - - -	19
	Wokingham - - -	5
Bucks	Buckingham - - -	2
	Newport Pagnell - - -	13
	Winslow - - -	5
Cambridge	Whittlesey - - -	1
Chester	Altrincham - - -	6
	Chester City - - -	11
	Congleton - - -	20
	Macclesfield - - -	11
	Nantwich - - -	9
	Northwich - - -	4
	Stockport (twice visited) - -	44, 46
	Wirral - - -	3
Cornwall	Launceston - - -	7
	Redruth - - -	19
	St. Germans - - -	12
Cumberland	Alston-with-Garrigil - -	3
	Bootle, Millom - - 4	10
	„ Millom's Hill - - 4	
	„ Millom Glossall - - 2	
	Brampton - - -	9
	Carlisle, Harraby Hill - - 1	18
	„ St. Mary's - - 14	
	„ Caldfell Hill - - 3	

County.	Workhouse.				No. of insane, idiotic, and imbecile Inmates.
Cumberland— <i>cont.</i>	Cockermouth	-	-	-	31
	Longtown	-	-	-	6
	Penrith	-	-	-	14
	Whitehaven—				
	,,	Preston Quarter	-	-	16
	,,	Scotch Street	-	-	
	Wigton	-	-	-	13
Devon	Barnstaple	-	-	-	1
	Bideford	-	-	-	11
	Crediton	-	-	-	7
	Devonport	-	-	-	17
	Exeter, Workhouse	-	-	-	6
	,, St. Thomas's	-	-	-	18
	Kingsbridge	-	-	-	4
	Newton Abbott	-	-	-	17
	Oakhampton	-	-	-	7
	Plympton	-	-	-	12
	Plymouth	-	-	-	33
	Southmolton	-	-	-	3
	Stonehouse	-	-	-	5
	Taunton	-	-	-	7
	Tavistock	-	-	-	10
	Tiverton	-	-	-	6
	Torrington	-	-	-	4
	Totness	-	-	-	10
Essex	Billericay	-	-	-	5
	Chelmsford	-	-	-	13
	Ongar	-	-	-	7
	Orsett	-	-	-	2
	Rochford	-	-	-	5
	Romford	-	-	-	31
Gloucester	Bristol, City	-	-	-	63
	Cheltenham	-	-	-	8
	Clifton	-	-	-	—
	Gloucester	-	-	-	10
	Newent	-	-	-	2
	Westbury-on-Severn	-	-	-	3
	Winchcomb	-	-	-	6
Hereford	Ledbury	-	-	-	10
	Ross	-	-	-	4
Kent	Bromley	-	-	-	10
	Dartford	-	-	-	5
	Seven Oaks	-	-	-	6

County.	Workhouse.				No. of insane, idiotic, and imbecile Inmates.
Lancaster - -	Bolton	-	-	-	53
	Caton	-	-	-	5
	Chorlton	-	-	-	14
	Lancaster	-	-	-	7
	Liverpool	-	-	-	45
	Manchester	-	-	-	101
	Prescott	-	-	-	14
	Preston	-	-	-	9
	,, at Ribchester	-	-	-	14
	,, at Walton-le-Dale	-	-	-	5
	,, at Wood Plympton	-	-	-	3
	Salford	-	-	-	35
	Sedberg and Dent	-	-	-	4
	Settle	-	-	-	8
	The Fylde, Kirkham	-	-	-	7
	Ulverstone	-	-	-	13
	Warrington	-	-	-	19
	West Derby	-	-	-	8
Leicester - -	Leicester	-	-	-	24
	Loughborough	-	-	-	14
Middlesex - -	Bethnal Green	-	-	-	14
	Brentford	-	-	-	3
	Hackney	-	-	-	9
	Holborn	-	-	-	26
	Paddington	-	-	-	8
	Stepney (Mile End)	-	-	-	25
	St. James, Clerkenwell (twice visited).	-	-	-	23
	St. Luke's	-	-	-	25
	Uxbridge	-	-	-	10
Monmouth - -	Abergavenny	-	-	-	11
	Chepstow	-	-	-	10
	Monmouth	-	-	-	6
	Newport	-	-	-	7
	Pontypool	-	-	-	3
Norfolk - -	Aylsham	-	-	-	3
	Blofield	-	-	-	4
	Brinton	-	-	-	--
	Erpingham	-	-	-	5
	Flegg, East and West	-	-	-	14
	Forehoe	-	-	-	8
	Henstead	-	-	-	1
	Loddon and Clavering	-	-	-	3
	Mitford and Launditch	-	-	-	16

County.	Workhouse.				No. of insane, idiotic, and imbecile Inmates.
Norfolk— <i>cont.</i>	Norwich	-	-	-	18
	St. Faith's, Norwich	-	-	-	3
	Tunstead and Happings	-	-	-	1
	Walsingham	-	-	-	4
	Wayland	-	-	-	1
	Yarmouth	-	-	-	21
Northampton	Brackley	-	-	-	7
	Brixworth	-	-	-	13
	Daventry	-	-	-	14
	Hardingstone	-	-	-	2
	Kettering	-	-	-	7
	Northampton	-	-	-	5
	Oundle	-	-	-	7
	Peterborough	-	-	-	13
	Potterspury	-	-	-	7
	Thrapston	-	-	-	18
	Towcester	-	-	-	8
	Wellingborough	-	-	-	8
Northumberland	Newcastle-on-Tyne	-	-	-	27
Notts	Nottingham	-	-	-	78
Oxford	Henley	-	-	-	8
Somerset	Bath	-	-	-	48
	Clutton	-	-	-	8
	Frome	-	-	-	6
	Taunton	-	-	-	7
	Wellington	-	-	-	11
	Williton	-	-	-	2
Southampton	Alton	-	-	-	12
	Basingstoke	-	-	-	9
	Farnborough	-	-	-	5
	Hartley Wintney	-	-	-	7
	Kingsclere	-	-	-	3
	Portsea	-	-	-	60
Stafford	Lichfield	-	-	-	16
	Tamworth	-	-	-	3
	Walsall	-	-	-	11
	West Bromwich	-	-	-	8
	“	Wednesbury	-	-	17
	Wolverhampton	-	-	-	26
Suffolk	Mutford and Lothingland	-	-	-	11
Surrey	Camberwell	-	-	-	10
	Hambledon	-	-	-	5

County.	Workhouse.				No. of insane, idiotic, and imbecile Inmates.
Sussex - -	Brighton	-	-	-	21
	Chailey (Three Houses)	-	-	-	4
	Cuckfield	-	-	-	11
	East Grinstead	-	-	-	3
	, Worth	-	-	-	2
	Horsham	-	-	-	11
	Lewes, All Saints	-	-	-	8
Warwick - -	, Cliffe	-	-	-	1
	Uckfield	-	-	-	7
	Alcester	-	-	-	5
	Aston	-	-	-	14
	Birmingham	-	-	-	14
	Mereden	-	-	-	—
	Solihull	-	-	-	11
Westmoreland - -	Stratford-on-Avon	-	-	-	11
	East Ward	-	-	-	8
	Kendall	-	-	-	8
	, Milnthorpe	-	-	-	10
Wilts - -	West Ward	-	-	-	4
	Bradford	-	-	-	3
	Calne	-	-	-	12
	Marlborough	-	-	-	2
	Melksham	-	-	-	10
	Pewsey	-	-	-	4
	Warminster	-	-	-	5
Worcester - -	Westbury	-	-	-	2
	Bromsgrove	-	-	-	20
	Droitwich	-	-	-	4
	Eversham	-	-	-	10
	Kidderminster	-	-	-	11
	Martley	-	-	-	6
	Pershore	-	-	-	2
	Shipton-on-Stour	-	-	-	6
	Stourbridge	-	-	-	25
	Upton-on-Severn	-	-	-	6
York, E.R. - -	Worcester	-	-	-	19
	Beverley	-	-	-	10
	Kingston-upon-Hull	-	-	-	18
	Patrington	-	-	-	7
	Pocklington	-	-	-	—
	Sculcoates	-	-	-	24
	Skirlaugh	-	-	-	8
	York	-	-	-	21

County.	Workhouse.				No. of insane, idiotic, and imbecile Inmates.
York, N.R. - -	Bainbridge	-	-	-	—
	Bedale	-	-	-	9
	Easingwold	-	-	-	7
	Leyburn	-	-	-	2
	Northallerton	-	-	-	5
	Reeth	-	-	-	3
	Richmond	-	-	-	9
	Thirsk	-	-	-	4
York, W.R. - -	Clitheroe, at Holden	-	-	-	6
	Ousbourne	-	-	-	9
	Pateley Bridge	-	-	-	3
	Sedberg and Dent	-	-	-	4
	Sheffield	-	-	-	49
	Skipton	-	-	-	22
WALES.					
Brecknock -	Crickhowell	-	-	-	3
Carmarthen -	Llanelly	-	-	-	5
Glamorgan -	Bridgent	-	-	-	2
	Cardiff	-	-	-	7
	Neath	-	-	-	15
	Swansea	-	-	-	12



